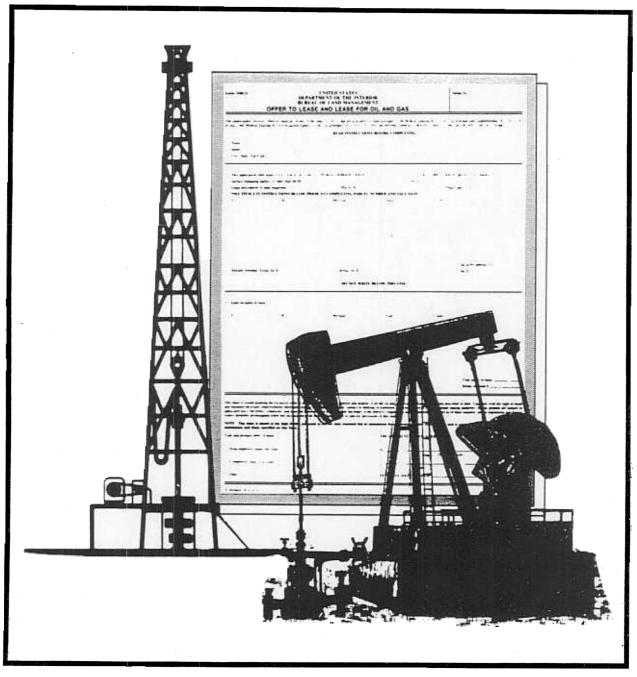
Oil and Gas Adjudication Handbook

Cooperative Conservation Provisions



BLM MANUAL HANDBOOK 3105-1
Revised 1994

7/8/94

H-3105-1 - COOPERATIVE CONSERVATION PROVISIONS

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Index by Keywords

Introduction

This Handbook provides guidelines and procedures for adjudicative actions required as a result of approval of oil and gas cooperative or unit agreements; communitization or drilling agreements; invalidation of approval or termination of such agreements; contraction of unit agreements; operating, drilling, or development contracts; and subsurface storage of oil and gas agreements. Close coordination between the Field Office and/or State Office (SO) fluid mineral operations and SO fluid lease adjudication personnel is important to ensure that prompt and correct actions are taken on oil and gas leases involved in the agreements identified above, including notation of the oil and gas plats (or other appropriate status records) and the Automated Land and Mineral Records System (ALMRS) Case Recordation.

Guidelines and procedures also are provided for actions on applications for consolidation of leases.

Throughout this Handbook, all references to annotations on oil and gas plats is intended to include other status records for those BLM offices having such records instead of plats.

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BLM MANUAL Supersedes Rel. 3-108

Keywords

I. Approved Unit Agreement

APPROVED UNIT AGREEMENT

A. General

This section of the Handbook provides guidelines and procedures for adjudicative actions, including records notation and lease serial register page/case abstract updates in the ALMRS Case Recordation, on leases affected by the approval of a unit, or a late or subsequent joinder of a lease to a unit, segregations of leases committed in part to a unit, and extensions of segregated leases. (See Anne Burnett Tandy, et al., 33 IBLA 106 (1977) for a good history of unitization.)

For any lease segregated as a result of commitment in part to a unit, if the public interest requirement is not satisfied for the unit, i.e., if actual drilling operations are not commenced and diligently prosecuted in accordance with the terms of the unit agreement, the lease segregation shall be declared invalid. Further, the lease segregation shall be conditioned to state that no operations shall be approved on the segregated portion of the lease past the expiration date of the original lease until the public interest requirement for the unit has been satisfied. (See 43 CFR 3107.3-2.) Also, any lease extension resulting from the lease segregation is invalid if the public requirement is not met. (See also Manual Sections 3105.1 and 3107.4. See Section III.B, below, for action on leases committed to such agreements.)

Any suspension of operations and/or production granted to a lease committed to a unit agreement would remain valid only for the period preceding invalidation of the unit, i.e., the lease suspension shall terminate as of the date the unit is declared invalid, unless continuation of the suspension is justified to the BLM authorized officer on a lease basis.

B. Action on Leases Within Approved Unit Area

Responsible Official	Step	Action		Keywords
Field Office Operations	1.	and in	e and serialize unit agreement put in ALMRS Case Recordation in ance with the current data	UNIT APPROVAL
	2.	adjudi transm showin Schedu descri the un agreem	copies to the SO fluid lease cation of the unit approval littal letter; Exhibit A, a map of the area; and Exhibit B, le of Leases, showing a ption of the lands in leases in it area. Formats for the unit lent and its exhibits are found at 3186.1 through 3186.1-2. Ensure	UNIT AGREEMENT AND EXHIBITS
		that the unit approval transmittal letter provides the effective date of the unit agreement and other basic information, such as the type of unit (exploratory or secondary recovery), an indication of whether oil or gas has been discovered in the unit area, the formations unitized, a list of the Federal leases within the approved unit area, indicating which leases are to be segregated, and a listing of the committed and uncommitted leases. For examples of the transmittal letters and Exhibit B, see Illustrations 1, 2, and 3.		TRANSMITTAL LETTER INFORMATION
		NOTE:	After September 30, 1991, the the agreement case abstract that has been entered into Case Recordation, is to be used in place of the older Exhibit B, Schedule of Leases, format. The use of this automated Exhibit B from the General Remarks area of the Case Recordation agreement case abstract applies to all	

BLM MANUAL Rel. 3-293 Supersedes Rel. 3-108 7/8/94

references to Exhibit B in

this Handbook text.

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Official Step Action Keywords

- 3. Indicate in the transmittal letter that HORIZONTAL no leases are to be horizontally segregated. Generally, it is most undesirable for leases to be segregated INTEREST horizontally. The authorized officer (AO) for fluid mineral operations is not to approve a unit creating such segregations unless the AO is fully satisfied that such a segregation is determined to be in the best interests of the United States, such as a unit designed solely to develop already-established shallow oil sands where the geologic knowledge demonstrates that there are much deeper gas reserves that could not be anticipated to intermingle with the shallow oil.
- SEGREGATIONS NOT IN PUBLIC

- 3a. If horizontal segregations of leases are determined to be in the best interests of the United States and are authorized, the transmittal letter shall indicate clearly all leases to be so segregated, in addition to any vertical segregations, and shall detail the specific reasons for such horizontal segregations.
- 4. Advise the SO fluid lease adjudication whether any committed leases in the unit are continued solely by production from wells on, or allocated to, any of the leases on the effective date of the unit agreement, and whether such production is allocated to the unitized or nonunitized lands, or to both.

PRE-EXISTING PRODUCTION

Adjudication

mc. 1/01%

5. OPTIONAL: Establish a unit work folder UNIT WORK FILE labeled with unit name, unit serial number, and unit effective date.

CREATED IN ADJUDICATION

6. Order from Docket the lease case files appearing in the transmittal letter.

Docket

7. Charge case files to Adjudication.

Responsible Official

Step Action

Keywords

PROCESS

ASSIGNMENTS

Adjudication

- Review case files to ensure that all pending lease assignments are processed PENDING to completion promptly, with approval given, if appropriate. (See Handbook 3106-1 for processing assignments.) Act with priority on such assignments, before processing any other pending assignments, to ensure that changes in the lease record title do not adversely affect commitment status of the lease to the unit that the AO for fluid mineral operations relied upon in approving the unit agreement.
- 9. If possible, examine leases with pending assignments prior to approval of the unit agreement by the AO for fluid mineral operations. To avoid problems with any such assignments and lease commitment status, review the accuracy of Exhibit B prior to approval of the unit. Use Case Recordation to determine if any assignments have been filed and are pending approval. If assignments are pending, coordinate closely with the Field Office fluid mineral operations, with expeditious processing of such assignments, to ensure that the commitment status of the leases involved in the unit is accurate prior to approval of the unit agreement.
- 10. If assignments are pending on leases to be segregated, and the assignments can be approved with an effective date prior to or simultaneous with the unit effective date, process them at this time, before the lease segregation is processed under Step I.B.19, below.

Responsible Official

Step Action

Keywords

Depending on the date the assignment was executed and the date the joinder of the lease to the unit was executed by the assignor/assignee, leases believed by the AO to be committed or uncommitted for unit control purposes may, in fact, be the opposite. While an increase in commitment status has a positive effect, a decrease in the amount of acreage in the lease committed to the unit could raise an issue of whether the unit should have been initially approved.

11. Do not approve an assignment that will reduce the commitment status of any lease to a unit without first consulting with the AO for fluid mineral operations. Although the effect on commitment status is not grounds to disapprove the assignment, the parties may be willing to take appropriate action, such as withdrawing the assignment or executing a subsequent joinder to correct the commitment status.

LEASE COMMITMENT STATUS

If the assignor executed a joinder prior to executing the assignment, the assignor's act is binding on the assignee, and the lease interest assigned will be considered committed even if the assignee has not formally committed its lease interests to the unit.

An assignment executed prior to execution of the unit joinder, however, even if filed subsequently with BLM, will exempt the lease interest assigned from commitment to the unit.

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

- 11c. A lease interest assigned to an assignee after the assignor's execution of a joinder, regardless of when the assignment is filed with the BLM or is effective, is committed to the unit if the assignment is executed prior to the effective date of the unit.
- 12. Determine if any unleased Federal lands UNLEASED are located in the unit area. All such FEDERAL LANDS unleased lands are to be indicated on Exhibit B at the end of the Federal leases listed (see Illustration 3).
- 13. Notify the SO fluid lease adjudication personnel responsible for preparing the competitive parcels and sale notice to ensure that the required notice to join the unit is attached to all such sale parcels for unleased Federal lands described in the sale notice, and that leases for these lands are not issued without the required unit joinder (see Handbook 3120-1).

Transmit Exhibit A to Title Records for EXHIBIT A entry of unit area on the oil and gas UNIT AREA MAP plat or other appropriate status records.

Title Records

15. Enter unit area on oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records.

Adjudication

16. Check information on Exhibit B against the lease case file data. Check only the legal land description and lease effective date. The AO approving the unit agreement is responsible for the accuracy of Exhibit B; therefore, do not check the lessee and/or working interest owner information shown on Exhibit B. In checking Exhibit B, note each Federal lease (either on the exhibit or by separate listing) as falling in one of the following categories (see Step I.B.18, below, for further discussion of these categories):

EXHIBIT B SCHEDULE OF LEASES

Responsible

Official Step Action Keywords

Entirely committed;

Entirely within the unit area but not committed;

- 16c. Partially within the unit area but not committed; or
- 16d. Committed in part.
- 17. Determine if any leases or lands not indicated on Exhibits A and B are in the unit area, or if any Federal oil and gas interests in the unit area are not properly indicated on Exhibits A and B. If so, notify Field Office fluid mineral operations to resolve any problems. Such verification can be made from a copy of the noted plat or other appropriate status records from Title Records.
- 18. Document the case files of committed leases by placing copies of the unit transmittal letter in each lease case file. Note the lease case files appropriately from the information appearing on the transmittal letter and Exhibit B, and as confirmed above:

ACTION ON CASE FILES

18a. ENTIRELY COMMITTED -(OPTIONAL: Stamp outside of case ENTIRELY file: "COMMITTED TO (Name) UNIT AGREEMENT. EFFECTIVE: (Date).") TO UNIT

LEASE COMMITTED

NOTE: "Entirely committed" leases are those leases fully or effectively committed to the unit agreement, as defined in Handbook 3180-1, Section II.U, when all of the lands in the lease are within the unit area

> ENTIRELY WITHIN UNIT AREA BUT NOT LEASE COMMITTED - No action required. (OPTIONAL: Stamp outside of case NOT COMMITTED file: "ALL IN (Name) UNIT AREA, BUT NOT COMMITTED.")

ALL WITHIN/ TO UNIT

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Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

18c. PARTIALLY WITHIN UNIT AREA BUT

NOT COMMITTED - No action
required. The lease is not
segregated. (OPTIONAL: Stamp
outside of case file: "PART IN
(Name) UNIT, BUT NOT COMMITTED.")

LEASE
PARTIALLY
WITHIN/
NOT COMMITTED
TO UNIT

NOTE: "Not committed" leases are those leases partially committed or not committed to the unit agreement, as defined in Handbook 3180-1, Section II.U.

18d. COMMITTED IN PART - Lease is segregated. (OPTIONAL: Stamp outside of unitized base lease case file: "COMMITTED TO (Name) UNIT AGREEMENT. EFF: (Date).") (Also OPTIONAL: Stamp: "SEGREGATED - SEE (Segregated lease serial number)." See Step I.B.20, below, concerning the lease serial number.

LEASE COMMITTED IN PART TO UNIT

18e. Note that a lease "committed in part" has part of the lands fully or effectively committed to the unit agreement, as defined in Handbook 3180-1, Section II.U. Such a lease contains lands both within and outside the unit area. Leases "committed in part" are not "partially committed" leases as described in Handbook 3180-1, Section II.U. Leases "partially committed" are those where the ownership commitment status is not complete due to the failure of all appropriate interest holders to commit their interests to the unit agreement and operating agreement. "Partially committed" leases are considered "not committed" even though the degree of ownership commitment allows actions on the leasehold, such as drilling or production to inure to the benefit of fully or effectively committed unit leases.

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

Segregate leases "committed in part" into two leases, one for the lands in the unit area (base lease) and another separate lease for those lands not in the unit area (segregated lease). The effective date of lease segregation is the same date as the effective date of the unit approval or the effective date EFFECTIVE of subsequent joinder. The process is described in Steps I.B.21 through 41, below.

SEGREGATE LEASES FULLY OR EFFECTIVELY COMMITTED TO UNIT

SEGREGATION DATE

Request a new lease serial number and case file jacket. The nonunitized lands are segregated from the unitized lands into a new, separate lease. To provide consistency Bureauwide, and to alleviate confusion in present and future actions relating to the two leases, assign the new serial number to the segregated (nonunitized) lease, with the base (unitized) lease to retain its original serial number (see Appendix 1), unless a producing well is located on the segregated lease, in which case the new serial number needs to be assigned to the base (unitized) lease.

NEW SERIAL NUMBER/CASE FILE

21. Transfer any well information on the lands in the segregated lease to the new case file. Require a new bond for the new, segregated lease if a bond is required for the new lease and the individual lease bond cannot be transferred from the base lease because an unplugged well exists on the base lease. If the bond is transferred to the new lease, i.e., coverage is by an individual lease bond, ensure that both the principal and surety are notified of this change.

BOND REQUIREMENT

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

- Identify other pertinent documents in 22. the base case file to be copied for the new case file (any documents affecting the lands in the new lease, i.e., lease and terms, stipulations, ownership status, known geological structure (KGS) notices, accounting advices, rental rate increases, etc.).
- 23. If the rental of the base lease had been increased due to a KGS classifica- REDUCTION tion, check whether either the base or FOR LEASE segregated lease will no longer contain CONTAINING any lands classified as KGS. If so, reduce the rental in the affected lease to the appropriate rate (based on rate stated in lease form of base lease) and indicate such a reduction in the segregation decision (see Illustration 4; the rental rate reduction information should be indicated after the example paragraphs in the decision).

RENTAL NO KGS LANDS

NOTE: The lessee is to be advised of the rental rate reduction due to the lands no longer being in a KGS, even if the lease is already subject to a rental rate reduction under a Secretary of the Interior rental rate reduction initially announced October 24, 1986, and extended to certain other leases through February 29, 1996 (see Manual Section 3103.23B4 and Handbook 3103-1). In some cases, the reduced rental rate in Step I.B.23, above, may be less than the Secretary's rental rate reduction. If so, the lease is entitled to the lower rate.

Responsible Official

Step Action

Keywords

24. Check whether segregation of a producing lease may result in conversion of either the base lease or the segregated lease from a minimum royalty status to a rental status (when the newly segregated lease is not held by production from other leased lands). In such cases, the rental may be past due and the lessee must be requested in the segregation decision to pay to the Minerals Management Service (MMS) the amount due, within 30 days from receipt of the decision.

ADDITIONAL RENTAL REQUIRED

NOTE: The Interior Board of Land
Appeals (IBLA) has ruled that
such segregated leases returning
to rental status will not
terminate for nonpayment of
rental until the lessee has been
notified of the conversion from
minimum royalty (nonterminable)
status to rental (terminable)
status and allowed a reasonable
period of time (30 days) in
which to tender the rental
deficiency. (See Husky Oil Co.,
5 IBLA 7, 79 I.D. 17 (1972).)

EXTENSIONS OF SEGREGATED LEASES

- 25. Determine whether the base lease or segregated lease will be extended. (See 43 CFR 3107.3-2, Manual Section 3107.32, and Handbook 3107-1.) In making this determination, particularly when producing leases are involved, a review of Celsius Energy Co., et al., 99 IBLA 53, 94 I.D. 394 (1987) should be made.
 - 25a. If the fixed expiration date (a definite expiration date) of the base lease is 2 years or more from the effective date of the unit, the segregated lease is not extended. Use the first example paragraph in Illustration 4 for such a situation.

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

EXAMPLE: Lease issued 2-1-87; expiration date of the base lease is 1-31-97, with a segregation effective 5-1-94. Segregated lease receives no extension and expiration date will be 1-31-97.

25b. If the fixed expiration date of the base lease is less than 2 years from the effective date of the unit approval, the segregated lease is extended 2 years to the same calendar date as the effective date of unit approval. Complete example paragraph 2 in Illustration 4.

EXAMPLE 1: Competitive 5-year lease issued 2-1-90; committed in part to unit, effective 2-13-94. Segregated lease is extended until midnight 2-13-96.

EXAMPLE 2: Noncompetitive 10-year lease issued 7-1-83; extended by diligent drilling over the expiration date of 6-30-93 to 6-30-95; committed in part to unit effective 5-17-94; segregated lease is extended until midnight 5-17-96.

Responsible Official

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Keywords

If the committed lease is in an indefinite extended term because of production on the base lease, the segregated lease shall continue in effect as long as the base lease exists and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced from the segregated lease, but for not less than 2 years from the effective date of segregation. Complete example paragraphs 3 and 4 in Illustration 4. (See Beard Oil Company, et al., BLM 039507, dated May 22, 1967, in Appendix 2.)

EXAMPLE: Noncompetitive 10-year lease issued 1-1-84; production established 12-15-93 on lands now within the unit area; committed in part to new unit effective 4-27-94. Segregated lease will continue as long as the base lease continues to exist, but not less than 2 years from the effective date of segregation (4-27-96). Instances of this type need to be explained in detail in the segregation decision (see Illustration 4).

> If the committed lease is in an indefinite extended term because of production on the lands in the segregated, nonunitized lease, the unitized (base) lease will continue in effect as long as the segregated lease exists, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities on the unitized (base) lease. (See Ann Guyer Lewis, 68 I.D. 180 (July 3, 1961).)

Responsible

Official Step Action

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EXAMPLE: Noncompetitive lease issued 1-1-84; production was established 12-15-82; committed in part to new unit effective 5-16-94 (production is on lands outside the unit area); base lease will continue as long as the segregated lease exists. Segregated lease will continue as long as there is production on the segregated lease, but not less than 2 years from the effective date of segregation (5-16-96). Instances of this type require detailed explanation in the segregation decision (see Illustration 4).

25e. If the committed lease is in a fixed term (has a definite expiration date that may or may not be beyond its primary term), the committed lease will continue only to the end of such term, even if there is a well capable of production on the segregated lease on the effective date of segregation. The segregated lease will continue to the end of such term (but not less than 2 years from date of segregation). Unlike committed or segregated leases that are in an extended term (continued) by reason of production, leases with a definite expiration date will continue only to that date absent a distinctly separate basis for further extension or continuance. (See Celsius Energy Co. et al., 99 IBLA 53, 94 I.D. 394 (1987).)

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

EXAMPLE: Noncompetitive 10-year lease issued 4-1-83, extended by diligent drilling over 3-31-93, for 2 years ending 3-31-95; production was established 2-17-94; committed in part to unit effective 6-23-94 (production is outside unit area); base lease will continue until 3-31-95, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities from the base lease or from the unit to which it is committed. The segregated lease is extended for 2 years from the date of segregation, or until midnight 6-23-96, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities from the segregated lease.

26. Prepare segregation decision (see Illustration 4) for each lease that is committed in part.

SEGREGATION **DECISION**

NOTE: If the segregation and extension PUBLIC of leases are processed at the time the unit is approved, instead of deferring the lease segregation and extension until the terms of the agreement have been validated at a later time (i.e., the public interest requirement has been met), the segregation decision shall inform the lessee that lease segregation and extension shall be deemed invalid if the unit agreement approval is later invalidated. If a pattern of failure to meet the public interest requirement develops, the SO fluid lease adjudication may choose to defer processing the lease segregations and extensions until terms of the unit have been validated.

INTEREST REQUIREMENT

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

- 26a. Indicate in the decision that no operations shall be approved on the segregated lease past the expiration date of the original lease until the public interest requirement for the unit has been satisfied (see Section I.A. above).
- If the segregated lease involves lands in more than one county, include the information on the specific acreage within in each county in the decision.

Indicate any rental rate reduction in the segregation decision as discussed in Step I.B.23, above.

Provide copy of segregation decision to the MMS, Data Management Division (DMD) annotating additional information DECISION needed by the MMS-DMD.

MMS PROVIDED COPY OF SEGREGATION

NOTE: If the lease has benefited from a rental rate reduction under the Secretary of the Interior's rental reduction for certain leases that is effective through February 29, 1996, or such other date that is established by a Federal Register announcement, such reduced rental rate is to be annotated on the decision copy transmitted to the MMS-DMD.

Since the BLM and the MMS have agreed that neither office shall attempt to collect the incremental rental difference that may be caused by a lease segregation or partial assignment, annotate the copy of the decision sent to the MMS-DMD to clearly ASSIGNMENT indicate: "INCREMENTAL RENTAL DIFFERENCE OF \$---, DUE TO LEASE SEGREGATION/PARTIAL ASSIGNMENT, WAIVED UNTIL NEXT MMS REGULAR BILLING CYCLE."

WAIVER OF INCREMENTAL RENTAL DIFFERENCE DUE TO LEASE SEGREGATION/ PARTIAL

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

30a. The additional rental required as a result of the segregation or partial assignment shall not be due and payable to the MMS until the next scheduled MMS courtesy notice billing cycle for the involved leases.

NOTE: This waiver shall apply regardless of the additional incremental annual rental rate per acre involved, e.g., \$.50, \$1, \$1.50, \$2, \$5, \$10, etc.

If lease is committed to a producing unit, indicate on the copy of the decision sent to the MMS-DMD that the lease account must be transferred from a nonproducing (terminable) status to a producing (nonterminable) status.

LEASE ACCOUNT
TRANSFERRED FROM
NONPRODUCING
STATUS TO
PRODUCING STATUS

- 32. After segregation decision is typed and appropriate documents are photocopied for new (segregated) lease case file, check documents, surname decision, and route for signing, mailing, ALMRS Entry, Title Records, and filing in Docket.
- ALMRS Entry 33. For leases committed in part to the unit, enter the following, using the current data standards:

AUTOMATED NOTATION

33a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date base (committed) lease segregated (effective date of unit); DE 1775 Action Code 259/DE 2910 Action Code 700; Action Remarks: "INTO (Serial number of the new segregated lease);" (see Illustration 5).

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

Change the base lease legal land description so that the serial register page indicates what lands have been segregated and are no longer within the base lease.

OPTIONAL: It is useful to enter after the segregated lands the following: "SEGR TO (Serial number of new segregated lease)," to provide an easy cross-reference to the Action Remarks, especially for leases subjected to more than one segregation.

- 33c. Correct the acreage remaining in the base lease.
- 33d. Make appropriate proprietor screen change/update if lease segregation results in a change in lessee (e.g., where two lessees have shared varying interests in portions of the original lease, but after a unit segregation, only one lessee may hold title to the base lease).

Enter the appropriate last historical production code and replace or remove current production codes from the base lease, as appropriate, if all sources of production in the base lease are transferred to the new lease as a result of the lease segregation.

34. For leases committed to a unit, enter the following, using the current data standards (see Illustration 5):

AUTOMATED NOTATION

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease committed to unit (unit effective date or lease effective date, whichever is later); DE 1775 Action Code 226/DE 2910 Action Code 232; Action Remarks: Unit serial number and name.

Responsible

Official S

Step Action

Keywords

35. For the segregated new lease, enter the following, using the current data standards:

AUTOMATED NOTATION

Establish the new case with the identical case type from the base lease, e.g., if the base lease is case type 311112, the new segregated lease also will be case type 311112.

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date new lease segregated from base lease (effective date of unit); DE 1775 Action Code 569/DE 2910 Action Code 209; Action Remarks: "OUT OF (Serial number of base lease);" (see Illustration 6).

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date parent lease issued (base lease case established); DE 1775 Action Code 001/DE 2910 Action Code 387.

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Effective date of lease (from base lease); DE 1775 Action Code 225/DE 2910 Action Code 868.

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE FOR ACQUIRED LANDS ONLY): Fund symbol from base lease; DE 1775 Action Code 444/DE 2910 Action Code 496; Action Remarks: Fund symbol argument code.

35f. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Royalty rate from base lease; Appropriate DE 1775 Action Code 102-109/DE 2910 Action Code 530-536 or 549.

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

35g. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE); Date segregated lease expires; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 763.

Make appropriate proprietor screen change/update if lease segregation results in a change in lessee (e.g., where two lessees have shared varying interests in portions of the original lease, but one lessee may hold title to the new lease).

If all sources of production are transferred from the base lease to the new segregated lease, enter appropriate first production current and historical action codes.

Enter the land description and acreage of the new segregated lease only.

36. If the segregated lease is extended:

AUTOMATED NOTATION

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date segregated lease is extended (effective date of unit); DE 1775 Action Code 258/DE 2910 Action Code 235; Action Remarks: THRU (Date to which lease extended).

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): New expiration date of lease; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 763.

37. For leases within unit agreement boundary, but not committed to unit, enter the following, using the current data standards:

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

37a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease in unit but not committed (unit effective date or lease effective date, whichever is later); DE 1775
Action Code 262/DE 2910 Action Code 233; Action Remarks: Serial number of unit agreement; General Remarks: Legal land description, if only part of lease is in unit.

When either base or new segregated lease changes from nonproducing (terminable) status to producing (nonterminable) status, enter the following:

38a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date first production memorandum or other notice sent to MMS-DMD that lease changed from nonproducing status to producing status; DE 1775 Action Code 057/DE 2910 Action Code 102.

When either base or new segregated lease changes from producing (nonterminable) status to nonproducing (terminable) status, enter the following:

39a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date notice sent to MMS that lease changed from producing status; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 058.

Title Records 40. Enter lease serial number for each new segregated lease, and adjust the lease lines on oil and gas plats or other appropriate status records.

Docket

41. File case file.

Keywords

C. <u>Late or Subsequent Joinder of a Lease to an Existing Unit</u>

A late joinder is one that was executed by the party prior to the effective date of the unit, but that is received by the AO for fluid mineral operations after approval of the unit. Such a late joinder is effective as of the effective date of the unit.

LATE JOINDER

A subsequent joinder is one executed by a party after the effective date of the unit and received by the AO after this date. The effective date of a subsequent joinder is as specified in the unit agreement. (See Handbook 3100-1, Glossary of Terms.) Agreements following the standard format at 43 CFR 3186.1 (Section 28) provide that the subsequent joinders are effective upon receipt by the AO. Unit agreements following an earlier version of the regulations provide that the effective date of a subsequent joinder will be the first day of the month following receipt of the necessary joinder documents by the AO. For subsequent joinder to a producing unit during the last month of a lease term, see Bruce Anderson, 30 IBLA 179 (1977), and Regional Solicitor's Opinion on Effective Date of Unit Joinders, dated May 16, 1984 (see Appendix 3). For subsequent joinder of a new lease being issued for unleased lands in the unit area, the effective date of joinder is the effective date of the lease.

SUBSEQUENT JOINDER

For a uncommitted lease committed by late or subsequent joinder, or subsequent joinder of a new lease being issued, evidence of the late or subsequent joinder showing the serial number of lease committed and the effective date of commitment is placed in the lease case file, and the commitment status is noted on Exhibit B following Step I.B.16, above. Follow procedures in Steps I.B.18 through I.B.40, above, to indicate unit joinder in and on the case file, to segregate any lease, and to extend any segregated lease, if appropriate. However, if the lease is committed to a unit by subsequent joinder, the action date in Steps I.B.34 and I.B.37, above, is the effective date of the subsequent joinder as specified by the AO, and not the effective date of the unit or date of unit approval.

Keywords

II. Approved Communitization Agreement

A. General

A communitization agreement (CA) is an agreement where all parties holding working interests in a spacing unit for a certain formation or formations, usually set by a State Oil and Gas Commission order, combine those lease interests and consider operations conducted anywhere in the spacing unit as if they were on each lease. The agreement must be signed by or on behalf of all appropriate parties and filed prior to the expiration of the Federal leases involved in order to confer the benefits of the agreement upon such leases. (See 43 CFR 3105.2-3(a).)

COMMUNITIZATION AGREEMENT

NOTE: A lease committed in part to a CA is not segregated. LEASE COMMITTED

LEASE COMMITTED
TO CA NOT
SEGREGATED

A CA may consist of only Federal leases or a combination of Federal and nonfederal leases, and may be formed at any time before or after the commencement of drilling operations. A CA is effective for Federal oil and gas leases upon approval by the AO for fluid mineral operations. The CA is effective from the date of the agreement or from the date of the onset of production from the communitized formation, whichever is earlier, or in some cases, the effective date may be the same as the effective date of a State pooling order. (See 43 CFR 3105.2-3(b).)

A CA is not usually approved unless all lands are leased. However, a CA may be approved where there is at least one leased tract (Federal, State, Indian, or fee) containing a well producing in paying quantities within the area to be communitized and there will be a long delay in leasing the remaining Federal lands.

Keywords

Leases within a CA may terminate or expire because of a lack of drilling or failure to timely establish production. In such instances, where no other active Federal lease is committed to the CA or unless drainage is occurring, the AO for fluid mineral operations is to be requested to terminate the CA. If termination of the CA is not appropriate, the unleased Federal lands within the CA are to be made available for competitive leasing promptly under 43 CFR Part 3120. The competitive parcel offered for sale is to include all available lands within the communitized area. The Notice of Competitive Lease Sale for such a parcel must be noted to indicate that the lands are within an existing CA and that the successful bidder shall be required to negotiate a subsequent joinder with the operator of and the owners of other lease working interests in the CA, or otherwise show cause why joinder should not be required. (See Handbook 3120-1.)

UNLEASED FEDERAL LANDS

Prior to lease issuance, the prospective lessee must comply with 43 CFR 3101.3-1 the same as for a unit area. Upon acceptance of the joinder by the AO for fluid mineral operations, the lease may be issued. The lease form is to be noted: "Committed to Communitization Agreement (CA serial number), Effective (lease effective date)." A lease will not be issued if the prospective lessee fails to join the CA unless satisfactory justification for nonjoinder is submitted and approved by the AO for fluid mineral operations.

Detailed guidance and procedures for approval of a CA are contained in Manual Section 3160-9. (See also Manual Sections 3105 and 3107 and Handbook 3107-1.)

B. Action on Leases Within Communitized Area

Responsible Official	Step	Action	Keywords
Field Office Operations	1.	Approve and serialize CA and input into ALMRS Case Recordation using the current data standards.	COMMUNITIZATION AGREEMENT APPROVAL
	2.	Send copy of transmittal letter to the SO fluid lease adjudication. The copy of the transmittal letter must show the area and formation or formations communitized, leases affected, and effective date of CA (see Illustration 7). (See Manual Sections 3105.2 and 3160-9.)	
Adjudication	3.	Order the case files for the leases appearing in the transmittal letter	
	4.	OPTIONAL: Establish a CA folder labeled with serial number of CA, and CA effective date.	CA WORK FILE CREATED IN ADJUDICATION
Docket	5.	Charge case files to Adjudication.	
Adjudication	6.	Check to ensure lands in the CA are within the identified lease and not in another lease that has recently been segregated out of the identified lease. If any other leases are affected, obtain the appropriate case files.	ACTION ON CASE FILES
	7.	Place a copy of the transmittal letter or a copy of the CA serial register page in each affected lease case file.	
	8.	OPTIONAL: Stamp outside of lease case files to indicate the CA number and CA effective date.	
		NOTE: At the time the CA is being considered for approval, close coordination between the Field Office fluid mineral operations and the SO fluid lease adjudication is necessary if pending lease assignments or unusual royalty rates on affected leases are involved.	

Responsible Official	Step	Action	Keywords
	9.	If approval of a CA is accompanied by a first production memorandum, transfer lease accounts from nonproducing (terminable) to producing (nonterminable) status in the MMS automated system using the procedures for First Production provided in Handbook 3107-1, Section II.A.	LEASE ACCOUNT TRANSFERS
	10.	Route case files for ALMRS Entry and to Docket. Route CA information to Title Records for entry of CA area on oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records.	
ALMRS Entry	11.	Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Enter date lease committed to CA (effective date of CA or lease effective date, whichever is later); DE 1775 Action Code 256/DE 2910 Action Code 246; Action Remarks: CA serial number.	AUTOMATED NOTATION
	12.	If lease changes from nonproducing (terminable) status to producing (nonterminable) status, enter the following:	
		12a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date first production memorandum or other notice sent to MMS that lease changed from nonproducing status to producing status; DE 1775 Action Code 057/DE 2910 Action Code 102.	
Title Records	13.	Enter CA area on oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records.	
Docket	14.	File case files.	

Keywords

III. Invalidation of Approval of Unit/Communitization Agreement

INVALIDATION OF UNIT/ COMMUNITIZATION AGREEMENT

A. General

If the public interest requirement (PIR) identified in Manual Sections 3105.1 and 3107.4 is not met, approval of the unit/CA is declared invalid <u>ab initio</u>. Any lease segregation and extension of the segregated lease resulting from initial approval of a unit also are invalid. (See also Section I.A, above.)

The requirement that the PIR must be satisfied before any benefits can accrue to leases included in a unit/CA is contained in the Federal oil and gas regulations at 43 CFR 3105.2-3, 3107.1, 3107.3-2, 3107.4, 3183.4(b), and 3186.1 at Sections 9, 18(g), 20, and the "Certification-Determination." The determination whether the PIR has been met must be reviewed by Field Office fluid mineral operations in conjunction with any request for approval of a voluntary termination of a CA prior to the end of its fixed term, or when a CA automatically expires at the end of its term and a well has not been drilled to the communitized formation, or when a unit agreement terminates. The PIR determination also must be specifically addressed by the AO for fluid mineral operations prior to termination of a unit agreement. The PIR determination must be effected in a written notice to the operator that it is the finding of Field Office operations that the PIR has been met.

FIELD OFFICE REVIEW THAT PUBLIC INTEREST REQUIREMENT HAS BEEN MET FOR UNIT/CA

The primary responsibility for determining whether the PIR for a unit or CA has been met, or has not been met, lies with the AO for fluid mineral operations, who is responsible for preparing the decision to the appropriate parties to the unit/CA concerning the PIR determination. If the determination is favorable (i.e., the PIR is met), the AO sends such notification to the unit/CA operator. If the determination is adverse (i.e., the PIR is not met), the Field Office fluid mineral operations must send a decision to the unit/CA operator providing the right of a State Director review of the adverse PIR determination. the State Director affirms the AO's determination that the PIR has not been met, a decision must be issued with a right of appeal to IBLA (see Illustration 8). A copy of the decision that the PIR has not been met must be forwarded to the SO fluid lease adjudication.

FIELD OFFICE OPERATIONS RESPONSIBILITY

Keywords

The primary responsibility for actions taken on the affected leases, as a result of a determination that the PIR has not been met, lies with the SO fluid lease adjudication. It is important that Field Office fluid mineral operations provide a listing of all the leases affected by an adverse PIR determination.

STATE OFFICE RESPONSIBILITY

If upon unit approval, the SO fluid lease adjudication had opted to delay processing the segregations and extensions of the involved leases pending the PIR determination, and the PIR is not favorable, the unit is not considered to be valid, and no further action concerning the involved leases is required. If the unit area had been noted on the oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records, such notation must be removed. However, if the leases were segregated and the segregated leases were extended at the time the unit was initially approved, proceed under Section III.B, below.

NOTE: If the PIR has not been met, use of the phrase "termination of the unit/CA" is not appropriate. A reference to the termination of a unit implies that the PIR has been met and that the affected leases are eligible for segregations, extensions, etc., which is not the case. When the PIR has not been met by the unit/CA, the unit/CA is deemed to not have existed, and no benefits whatever can accrue.

B. Action on Committed Leases

Responsible Official	Step	Action	Warran 1	
			Keywords	
Adjudication	1.	Receive from Field Office operations INVALIDA a copy of the determination decision NOTIFICA declaring approval of the unit/CA invalid ab initio (see Illustration 8).		
		NOTE: Ensure that the determination decision is final before proceeding, i.e., that the administrative review and appeal periods have expired.		
	2.	Access ALMRS Case Recordation unit/CA serial register page to determine the leases that were committed to the unit/CA.		
	3.	Request case files from Docket.		
Docket	4.	Charge case files to Adjudication.		
Adjudication	5.	File copy of decision determining unit/CA invalid <u>ab initio</u> in each lease case file. If the case file jacket was stamped to indicate the commitment status of the lease to the unit/CA, those markings either are to be crossed off or noted that the unit/CA approval was invalidated.	ACTION ON CASE FILES	
	6.	Identify leases that were segregated, including segregated leases that were extended due to the segregation when the unit was approved.		
		NOTE: No segregation occurs when a lease is committed in part to a CA. Proceed to Step III.B.11, below, for processing an invalid CA.		

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

7. Prepare decision advising lessee that as a result of the invalidation of the unit approval, the lease segregation and extension of the segregated lease are also invalid, and the lease is consolidated as if no segregation based on the unit occurred (see Illustration 9).

UNIT SEGREGATION/ EXTENSION NULL AND VOID

NOTE: Use special care to avoid use of the word "termination" in the decision.

8. Combine each segregated lease with its base lease in the base lease case file. OF SEGREGATED

CONSOLIDATION LEASES

8a. The lands that were in the new segregated lease, now consolidated back into the base lease, will again have the same term as the base lease (and the same lease serial number as the base lease). If the base lease was nonproducing with a fixed expiration date at the time of the segregation, the consolidated lease will have the same expiration date.

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

- If the base lease was in its 8b. extended term by reason of production at the time of segregation, the consolidated lease will have the same extended term. Any activity that would affect the status of either the segregated lease or the base lease would affect the consolidated lease. For example, if production is established on either lease during the fixed term of the base lease, that production will hold the consolidated lease. Also, if actual drilling operations are diligently conducted over the expiration date of the base lease (on the base lease and not merely within the unit), the consolidated lease will have the benefit of the 2-year lease extension provided under 43 CFR 3107.1.
- Prepare accounting advices for MMS-DMD for the nonproducing leases showing the lease consolidation and proper expiration date. Each lease consolidation will require two accounting advices, one to cancel the segregated lease in the MMS automated system and one to adjust the acreage, etc., of the base lease (see Illustration 10).

Route decision for signing, mailing, Title Records notation, ALMRS Entry,

Send copy of invalidation decision and unit/CA map to Title Records.

Signing Official

12. Check and sign decision

and to Docket.

Title Records

13. Remove unit/CA notation from oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records. Also, for consolidated leases, remove segregated lease serial number and adjust the lease lines.

ACCOUNTING ADVICES

BLM MANUAL Supersedes Rel. 3-108 Rel. 3-293 7/8/94

Responsible Official Step Action Keywords ALMRS Entry 14. Update leases to reflect lease AUTOMATED consolidation due to invalidation NOTATION of CA/unit, using the current data standards (see Illustration 11). Enter on both the segregated and base lease serial register pages: 14a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date unit approval invalidated (date of determination decision); DE 1775/2910 Action Code 691; Action Remarks: Unit/CA serial number.

15. Enter on base lease serial register page:

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date leases consolidated when unit approval invalidated (date of determination decision); DE 1775 Action Code 199/DE 2910 Action Code 972; Action Remarks: Serial number of segregated lease that was consolidated into this base lease.

Adjust legal land description and acreage of the base lease.

16. Make the following entry on the segregated lease serial page:

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date case closed when unit approval invalidated (date of determination decision); DE 1775/2910 Action Code 970; Action Remarks: "INTO (Serial number of base lease)" that this lease was consolidated into.

Keywords

AGREEMENT

TERMINATION

IV. Termination of Unit/Communitization Agreement

A. General

When a unit or CA terminates, any lease committed to the agreement is entitled to a 2-year extension of the lease term from the effective date of the agreement termination unless the fixed term of the lease (i.e., lease has a definite expiration date) surpasses the length of that extension or the lease has expired, terminated, been relinquished, or cancelled before the agreement terminated. The AO for fluid mineral operations is responsible for notifying the SO fluid lease adjudication of the agreement termination. This notification must include a statement that the agreement had been validated (public interest requirement met). (See Sections I.A and III, above.) If the unit or CA was producing, the notification must also indicate for each lease involved whether that lease continues to receive production from any other source, i.e., production on the leasehold or from another agreement. The SO fluid lease adjudication is responsible for determining if the lease is entitled to the 2-year extension provided under 43 CFR 3107.4.

EXAMPLE: Lease issued effective 2-1-85; normal expiration date 1-31-95; unit/CA terminated 7-1-94. New expiration date of lease is 7-1-96.

NOTE: If the PIR is not met, the agreement does not terminate, but rather the approval is invalidated. Thus, no benefits, such as the 2-year extension mentioned above, accrue to leases committed to such NOT MET agreements. (See Section III.B, above, for action on leases involving invalidation of approval of an agreement.)

PUBLIC INTEREST REQUIREMENT

B. Action on Committed Leases

Responsible					
Official	Step	Action	Keywords		
Adjudication	1.	Receive from Field Office fluid mineral operations a copy of the termination letter sent to the unit/CA operator that indicates the unit/CA serial number, effective date of unit/CA termination, that a determination was made that the public interest requirement was met, and, if the agreement was producing, whether the leases involved will continue in production either from the leasehold or from another source (see Illustration 12).			
	2.	File termination letter in the unit/CA work file if such a file is maintained in the SO fluid lease adjudication. Determine affected leases and order case files from Docket.	WE E O		
Docket	3.	Charge case files to Adjudication			
Adjudication	4.	Send copy of termination letter to Title Records.			
Title Records	5.	Remove unit/CA notation from oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records.			
Adjudication	6.	File a copy of the termination letter in each lease case file. If the case file jacket has been stamped to indicate the commitment status of the lease to the agreement, those markings either are to be crossed off or another notation is to added to indicate the effective date of the unit or CA termination.	ACTION ON CASE FILES		

C. Action on Lease Extensions

Responsible Official	Step	Action	Keywords
Adjudication	1.	Determine if a 2-year extension under 43 CFR 3107.4 is applicable to any of the leases involved. Only those leases committed to the agreement that are still in effect on the termination date of the unit/CA are entitled to the extension. (See <u>Aquarius Resources Corp.</u> , 64 IBLA 153 (1982).)	LEASE EXTENSIONS
	2.	Determine whether the lease account remains in producing (nonterminable)	LEASE ACCOUNT

- status or must be changed back to a nonproducing (terminable) status in the MMS automated system.
- TRANSFER
- 2a. For units or CA's where there was no preexisting production and operations did not lead to a first production memorandum, normally no transfer of lease account will occur in the MMS automated system, and the lease account will remain in nonproducing (nonterminable) status.
- 2b. If the terminated unit/CA had established production and the unit/CA termination resulted from discontinuance of such production, determine for each lease committed to the unit/CA whether the lease account remains in producing (nonterminable) status or is to be changed back to a nonproducing (terminable) status in the MMS automated system. Use the guidance in Appendix 4 and the following steps to determine if any change in the lease account status is required.

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

- 2c. If the leasehold in the terminated LEASE ACCOUNT unit/CA at any time contained a well capable of producing oil or gas in paying quantities, or continues to produce from a well on the leasehold or from another source, the termination of the unit or CA will not affect the lease account status. The lease account remains on royalty or minimum royalty status in the MMS automated system and is not changed to a nonproducing (terminable) status. (See example paragraphs 3 or 4 of Illustration 13.)
 - REMAINS IN PRODUCING (NONTERMINABLE) STATUS

2d. If the leasehold does not or did not have a well that has ever been determined to be capable of producing oil or gas in paying quantities, the lease account in the MMS automated system is to be changed to a nonproducing (terminable) status. The rental is considered due as of the next anniversary date after the date the unit or CA terminated, or the date of last production from the unit/CA, whichever is earlier. This is true even if the lease was at one time part of a producing CA or participating area (PA), so long as the CA or PA well was not on this lease. If the rental due is not timely paid within 30 days notice of the change in the lease status, the lease will automatically terminate (see

Appendix 4, Article D.)

RETURN LEASE ACCOUNT TO NONPRODUCING (TERMINABLE) STATUS

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

NOTE: Occasionally, a well may be directionally drilled from one lease into another. In the event of directional drilling, the bottom hole location within the producible formation determines the lease to which drilling and/or production is attributable, not the surface location of the wellhead.

2e. If of a lapse of time occurs between the effective date of the unit/CA termination and the receipt by the SO fluid lease adjudication of the unit/CA termination notification, a lease that formerly was in a (minimum) royalty status in whole or in part may have reverted to a rental status without the lessee being made aware of the change in sufficient time to make the proper annual rental payment to the MMS. In such cases, the SO fluid lease adjudication is to check the MMS Business Information System (BIS) screens to determine whether sufficient rental was paid for the lease.

NOTE: The IBLA has ruled that a lease shall not terminate for nonpayment of rental until the lessee is made aware that the lease has reverted to a rental status and is allowed a reasonable time to tender the rental payment (30 days). (See Husky Oil Co., 79 I.D. 17, 5 IBLA 7 (1972).)

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

- 2f. If annual lease rental for the next anniversary date after termination of the unit/CA has not been paid or is deficient, allow the lessee 30 days from receipt of the decision advising of the unit/CA termination within which to pay the rental to the MMS (see example paragraph 5 of Illustration 13). The decision shall be sent by certified mail.
- 3. Complete the decision to lessee giving notification of unit/CA termination, any lease extensions, and, if appropriate, the transfer of the lease account from producing (nonterminable) status to rental (terminable) status (see Illustrations 13 and 14).
 - 3a. When an extension is granted on a nonproducing lease, use example paragraph 2 of Illustration 13 and LEASES annotate a copy of the decision sent to the MMS-DMD to notify them of any other specific information required in the MMS automated system to change the lease account to a nonproducing (terminable) status.

EXTENSION OF NONPRODUCING

3b. When an extension is granted on a producing lease, use example paragraph 3 of Illustration 13. Send a copy of the decision to the MMS-DMD to advise of the lease extension end date.

EXTENSION OF PRODUCING LEASES

3c. If numerous leases are involved, see Illustration 14 for notification to the affected lessees.

MULTIPLE LEASES EXTENDED

4. Route decision for signing, mailing, ALMRS Entry, and to Docket.

Signing Official 5. Check and sign decision.

BLM MANUAL Supersedes Rel. 3-108

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Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

ALMRS Entry

- 6. Enter appropriate actions in Case Recordation (see Illustration 15):
- AUTOMATED NOTATION
- 6a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Effective date of unit agreement termination; DE 1775 Action Code 684/DE 2910 Action Code 336; Action Remarks: Unit serial number; OR
- 6b. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Effective date of CA termination; DE 1775 Action Code 642/DE 2910 Action Code 522; Action Remarks: CA serial number.
- 7. If lease is extended, enter the following, using the current data standards:
 - 7a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Effective date of lease extension (date of unit/CA termination); DE 1775 Action Code 258/DE 2910 Action Code 235; Action Remarks: THRU (Date to which is lease extended); AND
 - 7b. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): New expiration date of lease; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 763.
- 8. If lease remains in nonterminable (producing) status:
 - 8a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Lease paying minimum royalty; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 649; Action Remarks: Applicable minimum royalty rate per acre.
- 9. If lease reverts to a rental (terminable) status:

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

9a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date notice sent to MMS that lease account is changed from a producing (nonterminable) status to a nonproducing (terminable) status; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 058.

NOTE: See Appendix 5 for a listing of key action codes from the data standards that are to be used in ALMRS Case Recordation and Record System Release 1.0 for the leases that are involved in the various types of agreements and contracts.

Docket

10. File case file.

<u>Keywords</u>

V. Unit Contraction

A. General

Contraction of a unit is the process of reducing a unit area to the boundaries of the participating area (PA), usually occurring in accordance with the terms of the unit agreement. Most units automatically contract to the PA 5 years after the first PA is established. Termination of a PA also results in unit contraction.

UNIT CONTRACTION

An elimination from a unit of the entire lease committed to that unit results in a 2-year extension of the lease under 43 CFR 3107.4, unless the lease term surpasses the length of that extension. (NOTE: Basically, the lease extension is the same as that resulting from a unit/CA termination.)

LEASE ELIMINATED IN ENTIRETY FROM UNIT

Elimination of a portion of a committed lease from a producing unit plan does not cause or permit a segregation of the eliminated portion into a new and distinct lease. The eliminated portion of the lease and the portion that remains unitized continue to form one lease. The term of the eliminated portion continues coextensively with the term of the portion of the lease still committed to the unit plan.

LEASE ELIMINATED IN PART FROM UNIT IS NOT SEGREGATED

Section 17(b) of the Mineral Leasing Act of 1920, as amended, 30 U.S.C. 226(m) (1988), contains no authority for the Department of the Interior to segregate a unitized lease into separate leases upon its partial elimination from a unit plan by reason of contraction of the unit area. (See Continental Oil Company, 70 I.D. 473 (1963), State National Bank of El Paso, Texas, Trustee, 12 IBLA 354 (1973), and Marathon Oil Company, et al., 78 IBLA 102 (1983).)

B. Action on Leases Affected By Contraction

Responsible Official	Step	Action	Keywords		
Adjudication	1.	Receive notification from Field Office fluid mineral operations that unit has contracted. The notice is to identify those leases entirely and partially eliminated and to include a new unit area map (Exhibit A) and a new schedule of leases Exhibit B). The notice also is to include all pertinent well information in order that the SO fluid lease adjudication is able to determine lease status for each lease involved, i.e., minimum royalty, rental, or production on a lease basis.	UNIT CONTRACTION INFORMATION RECEIVED		
		NOTE: After September 30, 1991, the the agreement case abstract that has been entered into Case Recordation, is to be used in place of the older Exhibit B, Schedule of Leases, format. The use of this automated Exhibit B from the General Remarks area of the Case Recordation agreement case abstract applies to all references to Exhibit B in this text.			
	2.	Send new Exhibit A to Title Records			
Title Records	3.	Adjust unit area on oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records.			
Adjudication	4.	Order case files from Docket for all leases within the unit boundary prior to the contraction. These leases are listed on the old Exhibit B in the unit folder.			
Docket	5.	Charge case files to Adjudication.			

Responsi	ble
Official	

Step Action

Keywords

Adjudication

Review documents, including new unit area map and new Exhibit B, to verify which leases are within the contracted area in whole or in part and which leases are completely outside the new unit boundaries. If any discrepancies are evident, notify Field Office fluid mineral operations to resolve any problems.

VERIFICATION OF LEASES AFFECTED BY UNIT CONTRACTION

File evidence of unit contraction in the unit work folder if such a folder is maintained in the SO fluid lease adjudication.

8. Process the case files as follows:

Docket for filing.

joinder.

ACTION ON CASE FILES

8a. LEASES COMPLETELY OR PARTIALLY WITHIN THE UNIT THAT WERE NOT COMMITTED - No adjudicative action LEASES is required. If case files for such leases were previously marked to indicate the existence of the unit, either remove the marking or stamp the case file jacket to indicate that the lease is no longer in the unit area, e.g., (Name) unit area contracted, effective (Date). Route the case file for ALMRS Entry (see Step V.B.9c, below), and to

UNCOMMITTED

NOTE: Sometimes such uncommitted leases are in the PA and, thus, are still within the contracted unit area. Such leases may be partially committed to the unit and receive some allocated production benefits (see Handbook 3180-1). In such instances, the case file jacket or case file should continue to indicate the relationship to the unit in the event of subsequent

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

LEASES COMMITTED TO THE UNIT THAT ARE COMPLETELY WITHIN THE CONTRACTED UNIT AREA - No adjudicative action is required. No change in ALMRS Entry is made, because the lease status is not affected. Return case files to Docket.

COMMITTED LEASES/ALL REMAINING IN UNIT

8c. LEASES COMMITTED TO THE UNIT THAT ARE PARTIALLY WITHIN THE CONTRACTED (REMAINING) UNIT AREA - ELIMINATED Complete a "unit contraction information sheet" (see Illustration 16). No lease extension is authorized; the lease is not segregated. File the completed sheet in the case file. Route the case files for ALMRS Entry (see Step V.B.9b, below), and to Docket for filing.

COMMITTED LEASES/PART

OPTIONAL: Mark the case file jacket to indicate that part of the lands in the lease have been contracted out of the unit,

e.g., PARTIALLY CONTRACTED OUT OF (Name) UNIT, EFFECTIVE (Date).

LEASES COMMITTED TO THE UNIT THAT ARE ENTIRELY ELIMINATED FROM UNIT Remove any reference to unit commitment from the outside of the case file jacket. Determine if lease is entitled to an extension. If so, proceed to Section V.C, below.

COMMITTED LEASE/ENTIRELY ELIMINATED

OPTIONAL: Stamp outside of case file: (Name) UNIT CONTRACTED, EFFECTIVE (Date).

Responsible Official	Sten	Action	77
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	ACCION	Keywords
ALMRS Entry	9.	Enter appropriate actions in Case Recordation in accordance with the current data standards:	AUTOMATED NOTATION
		9a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease eliminated by contraction (effective date of contraction); DE 1775 Action Code 257/DE 2910 Action Code 226; Action Remarks: Unit serial number; OR	
		9b. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease partially eliminated by contraction (effective date of contraction); DE 1775 Action Code 234/DE 2910 Action Code 253; Action Remarks: Unit serial number; General Remarks: Enter legal land description and acres in portion of lease eliminated from unit.	
		9c. For uncommitted leases that were within the unit that are no longe in the contracted unit, remove th DE 1775 Action Code 262/DE 2910 Action Code 233 entry.	

C. Action on Lease Extensions

Responsible Official	Step	Action	Keywords		
Adjudication	1.	Prepare decision notifying the lessee of the lease extension (see Illustrations 17 and 18; Illustration 18 provides examples for multiple leases involved in a unit contraction).	LEASE EXTENSIONS		
	2.	Determine whether the lease account is to remain in producing (nonterminable) status or is changed to nonproducing (terminable) status in the MMS automated system. (See Step IV.C.2, above, and Appendix 4 for situations that would result in the lease account reverting to a rental status.)	LEASE ACCOUNT TRANSFER		
	3.	Provide a copy of the decision to the MMS-DMD, annotating the decision with any additional information required by the MMS, especially is the lease account reverts to rental (terminable) status.			
	4.	Route decision for signing, mailing, ALMRS Entry, and to Docket.			
Signing 5. (Official		Check and sign decision.			
ALMRS Entry 6		Enter appropriate actions in Case Recordation using the current data standards: 6a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY	AUTOMATED NOTATION		
		ACTION CODE): Effective date of lease extension (Date unit contraction effective); DE 1775 Action Code 258/DE 2910 Action Code 235; Action Remarks: THRU (Date to which lease is extended); AND			
		6b. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): New expiration date of lease; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 763.			

BLM MANUAL Supersedes Rel. 3-108

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

7. If lease remains in producing (nonterminable) status in the MMS automated system:

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Lease paying minimum royalty; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 649; Action Remarks: Applicable minimum royalty rate per acre.

8. If lease reverts to a rental
 (terminable) status:

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date notice sent to MMS that lease account is changed from a producing (nonterminable) status to a nonproducing (terminable) status; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 058.

Docket

9. File case files.

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Keywords

VI. Approved Development Contract

A. General

The Mineral Leasing Act of 1920, as amended by the Act of March 4, 1931 (46 Stat. 1523; 30 U.S.C. 184, 226) provides the authority for approval of development contracts between lessees of oil and gas leases and other parties whenever the conservation of natural products or the public convenience, necessity, or interests of the United States will be best served by such approval.

DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT

Unlike unit areas, the area covered by a development contract is usually much larger and relatively unexplored, i.e., nonproductive areas with no known potential. Approval is authorized by 43 CFR 3105.3 and is predicated on the kinds of work that will be done over the term of the contract. The contract normally calls for definite exploratory objectives, a timetable, significant financial expenditures, and may require a definite drilling obligation.

Approval of the contract has no affect on the leases subject to the contract, except that the lease acreage is exempt from acreage limitations (see 43 CFR 3101.2-3). Drilling or production within the contract area does not extend the leases, except those upon which producing wells are located, nor are leases segregated or extended by reason of inclusion in the development contract area.

LEASES IN
DEVELOPMENT
CONTRACT EXEMPT
FROM ACREAGE
CHARGEABILITY

NOTE: Leases are not extended upon elimination from the development contract or termination of the contract.

Inclusion of a lease within the development contract area has no effect on future actions involving the lease, such as approval of assignments, terminations, relinquishments, etc.

The approved development contract is to be entered into the ALMRS Case Recordation in accordance with the current data standards for agreements.

B. Action on Leases Subject to Contract Approval

Responsible				
<u>Official</u>	<u>St.ep</u>	Action	Keywords	
Adjudication	1.	Receive copy from Field Office fluid mineral operations of the transmittal letter to the contractor with a schedule of the leases subject to the approved development contract (see Illustration 19).	APPROVED DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT INFORMATION RECEIVED	
	2.	Determine all leases affected by the development contract approval, and request the case files from Docket.		
Docket	3.	Charge case files to Adjudication.		
Adjudication 4.		Place a copy of the transmittal letter in each lease case file affected.	ACTION ON CASE FILES	
		OPTIONAL: Stamp outside of case file: SUBJECT TO (Name) DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT, EFFECTIVE: (Date).		
	5.	Route case files for ALMRS Entry and to Docket for filing.		
ALMRS Entry	6.	Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease subject to approved development contract (effective date of development contract); DE 1775 Action Code 218/DE 2910 Action Code 243; Action Remarks: Serial number of development contract.	AUTOMATED NOTATION	
Docket	7.	File case files.		

C. Action on Leases Subject to Contract Termination

Responsible Official	Step	Action	Keywords
Adjudication 1.		Receive copy from Field Office fluid mineral operations of development contract termination letter sent to contractor, that indicates the effective date of its termination.	TERMINATION NOTIFICATION
	2.	Determine leases affected by the termination of development contract, and request case files from Docket.	
Docket	3.	Charge case files to Adjudication.	
Adjudication	4.	File copy of termination letter in each affected lease case file. If the outside of the lease case file has been stamped to indicate that the lease is subject to the contract, remove such notations.	ACTION ON CASE FILES
	5.	Route case file for ALMRS Entry and to Docket for filing.	
ALMRS Entry	6.	Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date development contract terminated; DE 1775 Action Code 261/DE 2910 Action Code 248; Action Remarks: Development contract serial number.	AUTOMATED NOTATION
Docket	7.	File case files	

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BLM MANUAL Supersedes Rel. 3-108

Keywords

VII. Approved Gas Storage Agreement

A. General

A gas storage agreement provides for the subsurface storage GAS STORAGE of natural gas on Federal public domain or acquired lands, leased or unleased, whether such gas is actually produced from these Federal lands. Gas storage agreements allow Federal lands to be used to store natural gas during periods of excess production so that supplies will be available to meet peak demands. Various forms have been used for the approval of underground gas storage agreements over the years, however, use of a model form for new gas storage agreements shall be used, unless specific conditions require different terms (see Manual Section 3160-11). The approved gas storage agreement is to be entered in the ALMRS Case Recordation in accordance with the current data standards.

AGREEMENT

Certain fees and payments are required for the subsurface storage of gas. An annual storage fee per net Federal mineral acre or fraction thereof is required for the lands in the gas storage area. Further, an injection fee and a withdrawal fee are required. The terms of the agreement provide for a renegotiation of the fees, except for certain older agreements (see Manual Section 3160-11).

Leases may be issued for unleased Federal lands containing a gas storage agreement. However, the specific formation or formations covered by the storage agreement must be excluded from the lands being offered for competitive sale (see Handbook 3120-1, Section III.C).

Any lease used for the underground storage of oil or gas shall be extended for the period of storage under an approved agreement. The obligation to pay annual lease rental continues during the extended period (see 43 CFR 3105.5-4).

The inclusion of a portion of a Federal lease in a gas storage agreement shall not result in the segregation of the lease for the lands inside and outside the agreement area, as occurs with a unit agreement. Also, inclusion of a Federal lease in a gas storage agreement will not in itself result in the lease being placed in a minimum royalty status. And, unlike unit and communitization agreements, leases included in gas storage agreements are not eligible for a 2-year extension as a result of being eliminated from such an agreement or upon termination of such an agreement.

LEASE EXTENDED FOR PERIOD OF GAS STORAGE **AGREEMENT**

LEASES IN GAS STORAGE **AGREEMENTS** NOT SUBJECT TO SEGREGATION OR LEASE EXTENSION

B. Action on Leases in Agreement

Responsible			
Official Official	Step	Action	Keywords
Adjudication	1.	Receive copy from Field Office fluid mineral operations of the transmittal letter to the operator and a schedule of the leases affected (see Illustration 20).	GAS STORAGE AGREEMENT TRANSMITTAL LETTER
	2.	Request case files from Docket.	
Docket	3.	Charge case files to Adjudication.	
Adjudication	ACTION ON CASE FILES		
	5.	If the lease account is in nonproducing status in MMS automated system, prepare an accounting advice to indicate that the lease will continue as long as committed to a gas storage agreement, and transfer account to nonterminable status in the MMS automated system (see Illustration 21). NOTE: The lease will remain in effect for the duration of the gas storage agreement. If the lease is in a producing status, the lease is extended for the term of the gas storage agreement and so long thereafter as oil or gas, not previously produced (stored), is produced in paying quantities. If the lease is in a nonproducing status, the obligation to pay annual rental continues during this extended period.	ADVICE - GAS STORAGE AGREEMENT
	6.	Send gas storage agreement to Title Records.	
Title Records	7.	Enter gas storage agreement area on oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records.	

BLM MANUAL Supersedes Rel. 3-108

Responsible Official	Sten	Acti	On	Keywords					
<u> </u>	Jeep	ric C I	<u> </u>	REYWOLGS					
Adjudication	8.		oute case files for ALMRS Entry and o Docket for filing.						
ALMRS Entry	9.	Reco	r appropriate actions in Case rdation using the current data dards:	AUTOMATED NOTATION					
		9a.	Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease committed to gas storage agreement (effective date of gas storage agreement); DE 1775 Action Code 248/DE 2910 Action Code 245; Action Remarks: Gas storage agreement serial number.						
		9b.	Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease account transferred from nonproducing (terminable) status to producing (nonterminable) status; DE 1775 Action Code 057/DE 2910 Action Code 102.						
Docket	10.	File	case files.						

BLM MANUAL Supersedes Rel. 3-108

C. Action on Leases Upon Agreement Termination

Responsible Official	Step	Action	Keywords	
Adjudication	1.	Receive copy of gas storage agreement termination notification from Field Office fluid mineral operations.	TERMINATION NOTIFICATION	
	2.	Determine lease or leases affected by termination of the agreement and order case files from Docket.		
Docket	3.	Charge case files to Adjudication.		
Adjudication	4.	Send copy of termination notification to Title Records.		
Title Records	5.	Remove gas storage agreement notation from the oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records.		
Adjudication	6.	Place copy of termination notification in each lease case file affected. If the outside of the case file has been stamped to indicate that lease is within the agreement, remove such notations.	ACTION ON CASE FILES	
	7.	Determine status of lease as a result of agreement termination.		
		7a. If the lease was held solely by its inclusion in the gas storage agreement, termination of that agreement will cause the lease to expire (see Manual Section 3105.54). Prepare decision of notification of lease expiration (see Illustration 22).	GSA TERMINATED - LEASE EXPIRED	
		7b. If the lease is nonproducing and has passed the expiration date of its primary or fixed term, the lease expired simultaneously with the termination of the agreement. Notify the SO fluid lease adjudication personnel responsible for processing the termination and expiration list to ensure that the lease expiration is properly noted on the records.		

R	e	8	p	ons	ib	1	e
_	_	_			_		

Official Step Action

Keywords

- 7c. If the lease is producing, the lease account remains in producing LEASE STILL IN (nonterminable) status and no change in the MMS automated system is necessary.
 - GSA TERMINATED -PRODUCING STATUS
- 7d. If the lease is nonproducing, and has not reached the end of its primary or fixed term, prepare an accounting advice showing the definite lease expiration date and change the lease to nonproducing (terminable) status in the MMS automated system (see Illustration GSA TERMINATED 23).

GSA TERMINATED LEASE STILL IN PRIMARY/FIXED TERM

ACCOUNTING ADVICE -

8. Route case files for ALMRS Entry and to Docket for filing.

ALMRS Entry

9. Enter the required notations in Case Recordation using the current data standards:

AUTOMATED NOTATION

9a. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date gas storage agreement terminated; DE 1775 Action Code 260/DE 2910 Action Code 249; Action Remarks: Gas storage agreement serial number

> Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease account transferred from producing (nonterminable) status to nonproducing (terminable) status; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 058.

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Update expiration date of primary or fixed term of lease; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 763.

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Keywords

VIII. Consolidation of Leases

A. General

No specific provisions of the Mineral Leasing Act authorize CONSOLIDATION the consolidation of leases. Nevertheless, the Department of the Interior has long considered the broad, general authority of the Secretary of the Interior to promote ___ conservation of oil and gas resources to serve as a justification to consolidate leases where the basic goals of conservation of the resources will be furthered. Neither convenience nor efficiency for either the lessee or the Department provides adequate rationale for consolidating leases. However, many lease consolidations might result in easier administration for both the United States and the lessee/operator after the process has been completed.

OF LEASES

Historically, applications for lease consolidation were formally filed in a Land or State Office. However, the decision to approve or disapprove the consolidation of leases was based upon the recommendations of the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) Conservation Division. Numerous prior decisions of the Department and the IBLA have clarified the general principle that applications for lease consolidation are generally treated with disfavor, and the burden to overcome this general proposition lies with the applicant. (See Marathon Oil Co. et al., 97 IBLA 102 (1987)).

Four main principles were considered by the USGS and the BLM before approval of any application for lease consolidation. These remain valid today:

GUIDELINES FOR LEASE CONSOLIDATION

1. The application must demonstrate that the consolidated lease will promote a valid conservation purpose, such as eliminating the problem of commingling production from several leases and the associated accounting complexity placed on the BLM and the MMS; elimination of some production-related facilities, such as pipelines, treating vessels, storage tanks, and meters, thereby resulting in increased safety, possibly less spillage, and reduced operating costs; or achieving a greater ultimate recovery of the resource by operating the leases as one. Additionally, the applicant must demonstrate that the benefits of consolidation cannot be accomplished through either unitization or communitization. Lease consolidation cannot be used as an attempt to hold nonproductive acreage or avoid additional development on leased lands.

PROMOTE CONSERVATION OF RESOURCE

- 2. All nonproducing acreage within the leases to be consolidated must be relinquished as a condition of approval. If an operator has established plans for further ACREAGE IN development of adjacent undeveloped acreage in any of the leases to be consolidated and such development also would be logically part of the consolidated lease, those lands need not be relinquished, provided that the AO for fluid mineral operations is satisfied that the operator will most likely carry out the development. Otherwise, approval of lease consolidation is to be deferred until all drilling has been completed. Any relinquishment of acreage is to be accomplished concurrently with the approval of lease consolidation by the AO (e.g., by submittal of the relinquishment documents just prior to approval of the lease consolidation, after the BLM and the applicant have had an opportunity to examine both documents) to avoid the following scenarios:
 - NONPRODUCING LEASES

Keywords

RELINOUISH

- a. Failure of the lessee to execute and file the relinquishment after approval of the lease consolidation; OR
- b. An eventual determination to disapprove the consolidation after the lessee has lost acreage that might otherwise have been retained if the lessee had known that consolidation would not be approved.

The primary purpose of requiring relinquishment of acreage is to force the lessee or operator to maximize development on the leased lands or to allow other interested parties to acquire any undeveloped portion.

3. Basic record title interest within the consolidated lease must be identical in all the lands. part of the leases to be consolidated will be relinquished, BE IDENTICAL the record title interest in such relinquished lands does not need to match that of the lands to be consolidated. When relinquishment is appropriate, all lessees for all lands in the leases to be consolidated will have to either join in the application for lease consolidation or positively concur by formal relinquishment of that acreage in which they hold an interest. Working interest holdings, i.e., operating rights (subleases), ideally and normally also are to be identical. Such uniformity is not required, however, provided that the applicant for consolidation provides adequate concurrence to the consolidation from operating rights holders of the involved leases together with proof that such holders do not have an objection to any required relinquishment of lease acreage. Since the BLM case files no longer provide an abstract of the precise working interest holdings in leases, information from the applicant as to such holdings is acceptable in the absence of an indication that a purported working interest owner, or its predecessor by death, merger, or name change, has never had an interest in the lease either as lessee or approved assignee/transferee. Any review of lease case files in this regard needs to be only cursory; where the lease ownership is complex, the applicant for lease consolidation is to be required to provide a breakdown of the chain of title so that the BLM can easily compare the holdings with those documents contained in the case files.

Keywords

RECORD TITLE INTEREST MUST IN LANDS TO BE CONSOLIDATED

4. Upon approval of a lease consolidation, the resulting lease is to be given the serial number of the oldest lease consolidated. The consolidated lease shall carry the anniversary date (issuance date) of the oldest lease. If all the leases to be consolidated carry the same anniversary date, the lowest serial number is to be assigned to the newly consolidated lease. To the extent that the leases being consolidated contain lease stipulations, the stipulations shall be retained in the consolidated lease as to the specific lands in each original lease to which the stipulations applied. The rental rate for the consolidated lease shall be that of the consolidated lease carrying the highest rental rate; the minimum royalty rate also shall be similarly calculated. The production royalty rate on the consolidated lease normally also is to be that of the individual lease with the highest royalty rate. In some instances, with older leases having a variable royalty, i.e., step-scale or sliding-scale royalty, an economic evaluation by the Field Office fluid mineral operations must be made to determine the royalty rate most appropriate. In such cases, ensure that the lease consolidation will not reduced the royalty rate. That royalty rate which will provide the greatest return to the United States, considering discounted cash flow principles and the eventual decline in production rates, is to be selected in complex cases. Extreme care is to be taken when a proposal is made to consolidate leases with different royalty rates, since the effect of the consolidation may be to increase the number of marginally producing wells on a fixed royalty with high producers on a variable royalty, thus lowering the average production below the threshold for a higher royalty return to the United States. If such a result is at all probable, the consolidation is not to be approved; commingling is preferable as long as a reasonable agreement can be reached on the percentage of production to be attributed to each well and/or producing zone. If the applicant for lease consolidation is willing to agree to a royalty rate that will result in a royalty return determined to be at least equal to that which the United States would otherwise receive without consolidation, consolidation may be approved. In such unusual cases, the Office of the Solicitor is to be consulted prior to approval to ensure that the resulting royalty rate is compatible with the provisions of the mineral leasing laws.

Keywords

SERIAL NUMBER AND ANNIVERSARY DATE OF THE OLDEST LEASE

RETAIN LEASE STIPULATIONS FOR LANDS IN CONSOLIDATED LEASE

RENTAL AND ROYALTY RATE

As indicated above, lease consolidation normally will be approved only when all of the leases to be consolidated are already in a producing status. Favorable recommendations for consolidation shall be limited to adjacent productive leases; the leases are to be adjoining, not merely cornering. Requests for lease consolidation based upon proposed drilling plans can normally accomplish the lessee's aim of lease preservation through communitization or unitization instead. Lease consolidation shall not be approved when communitization or unitization provides an acceptable alternative, even if the paperwork burden on the proposing operator is greater.

Keywords

LEASE CONSOLIDATION FOR PRODUCING AND ADJACENT LEASES

There have been, however, a few cases where assignees of either producing or nonproducing leases have been able to demonstrate that an approved assignment unintentionally failed to embrace all the leased lands because of some typographical error by company personnel. In such cases, the assignee may desire to consolidate leases that were originally planned or requested as one lease in order to retain the original rights and benefits of the lease as issued. In such cases, the AO may approve consolidation of the assigned and retained portions of the lease (once the record title is the same for both leases), provided that the approved unintentional partial assignment did not in any manner effect the terms of either the assigned or retained leases (e.g., when a partial assignment out of a lease extended by production causes a 2-year extension of the nonproducing retained or assigned lease). (See Handbook 3107-1.)

CONSOLIDATION OF UNINTENTIONAL ASSIGNED AND RETAINED PARTS OF LEASE

Because of the proliferation of small-acreage lease assignments in the mid-1980's that were filed and approved by the BLM prior to passage of the Federal Onshore Oil and Gas Leasing Reform Act of 1987, some lease developers that have obtained holdings in a relatively compact form in some of these small leases may seek consolidation of such leases. Consolidation of these small-acreage leases normally is not to be approved, since the carving up of the original larger lease was a deliberate, intentional act. Instead, communitization would ordinarily be adequate to allow lease development and conservation of the resources.

Leases segregated as a result of a unit approval, when the unit agreement is later deemed invalid for not having met the public interest requirement, are required to be consolidated into the original lease as if no segregation occurred (see Section III.B, above).

B. Action on Application to Consolidate

Responsible Official	St:ep	Action	Keywords
Field Office Operations or Adjudication	1.	Receive written or oral inquiry about the possibility of consolidating leases. Respond using the guidance contained above, by either discussing with the potential applicant the principles indicated, or preparing a written response. If a written response is made, as appropriate, enclose a copy of the above general discussion, as may be amended by any supplemental directives.	INFORMAL INQUIRY - LEASE CONSOLIDATION
Receiving Official	2.	Receive formal application for lease consolidation. Date-time stamp and send to Docket.	APPLICATION FOR LEASE CONSOLIDATION
Docket	3.	Pull lease case files and send to Adjudication.	
Adjudication	4.	Review application and the affected case files for conformance with the principles discussed under Section VIII.A, above. Ensure that the leases are producing, the record title of the consolidated lease will be uniform, and that the lease terms, rental rates, and royalty rates, and any other provisions required by law can be reconciled. For instance, the minimum royalty rate of a lease issued prior to enactment of the Reform Act is set by law at \$1 per acre, whereas the minimum royalty rate for a Reform Act lease is not less than the rental which otherwise would be required for the lease year (not less than \$1.50 per acre per year for the first through fifth lease years, and not less than \$2 per acre for each year thereafter). Such minimum royalty rates cannot be reconciled, thus, leases issued prior to the Reform Act cannot be consolidated with leases issued under the Reform Act. Also, the acreage in the consolidated lease cannot exceed the maximum acreage required by law or regulation.	INITIAL REVIEW OF APPLICATION TO CONSOLIDATE LEASES

Responsible Official	Sten	Action	Kevwords
		If the leases are producing and the differences can be reconciled, request a report from the Field Office fluid mineral operations on whether the consolidation would promote conservation of the resources, based on the principles discussed in Section VIII.A, above.	REQUEST FIELD OFFICE REPORT
	6.	If the Field Office report is favorable, prepare a decision approving the consolidation (see Illustration 24).	LEASE CONSOLIDATION APPROVAL
	7.	Combine the leases in the case file of the oldest lease consolidated. If reconciliation of lease terms and stipulations or rental and royalty rates was required, ensure appropriate adjustments as discussed in Step VIII.A.4, above, are made in the ALMRS Entry.	
	8.	Route decision for signing, mailing, Records notation, ALMRS Entry, and to Docket.	

Signing Official

9. Check and sign decision.

Title Records

10. Adjust lease lines and remove all serial numbers except the consolidated lease serial number from the oil and gas plat or other appropriate status records.

- Adjudication 11. If the record title is not identical, or differences in terms of the leases, etc., cannot be reconciled, or Field Office fluid mineral operations report is not favorable, reject the application (see Illustration 25).
 - 12. Route decision for signing, mailing, ALMRS Entry, and to Docket.

LEASE CONSOLIDATION REJECTION

Responsible

Official Step Action

Keywords

ALMRS Entry

13. Make the appropriate entry for each lease covered by the application for lease consolidation using the current data standards:

AUTOMATED NOTATION

Enter Action Date: Date lease consolidation application rejected; DE 1775 Action Code 718/DE 2910 Action Code 393 (decision issued); Action/General Remarks: Reason for rejection of application to consolidate leases.

Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date leases consolidated; DE 1775 Action Code 199/DE 2910 Action Code 972; Action Remarks: Serial number of lease consolidated into this lease (see Illustration 26).

13c. Enter Action Date (MANDATORY ACTION CODE): Date lease case closed due to approval of lease consolidation; DE 1775/2910 Action Code 970; Action Remarks: "INTO (Serial number of lease into which this lease was consolidated).

Docket

14. File case files.

Format for Letter Transmitting Approved Unit Agreement (Secondary Recovery Unit)

IN REPLY REFER TO



United States Department of the Interior BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

3105 (Office Code)

Unit Operator (Address)

Dear	٠:
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The (Name) Unit Agreement, (County and State), is approved on (Date unit agreement approved, and is effective as of (Effective date of agreement). This agreement has been designated number (Unit serial number).

The basic information is as follows:

- The unit agreement area was designated for secondary recovery purposes under the unit plan regulations of August 12, 1983, by letter dated
- Only the Madison Formation, as defined in Section 3.2 of the unit agreement, is unitized.
- 3. The unit area embraces 14,501.33 acres, more or less, of which 10,818.92 acres (74.60 percent) are Federal lands, 640.00 acres (4.41 percent) are State lands, and 3,042.41 acres (20.99 percent) are patented lands.
- 4. The following Federal leases embrace lands within the unit area:

(List by serial number of lease; indicate by an * those leases that are to be considered for segregation; indicate if the serial number is for a lease offer.)

* Indicates fully and effectively committed lease to be considered for segregation pursuant to Section 18(g) of the unit agreement, Public Law 86-705, and 43 CFR 3107.3-2.

The unit operator has advised that it is not the intent of the parties to this agreement to horizontally segregate any Federal lease.

 All lands and interests are fully committed by State of (Name) Order, Order No._____, dated (Date of order).

In view of the foregoing commitment status, effective control of operations within the unit area is assured. We are of the opinion that the agreement is necessary and in the public interest and is advisable for the purpose of more properly conserving natural resources.

Format for Letter Transmitting Approved Unit Agreement (Secondary Recovery Unit)

2

 The following Communitization Agreements (CA's), producing unitized substances, are located within this Unit Area:

(Listing of CA serial numbers.)

Section 12.10 of the Unit Agreement states "...when two or more leases, or part or parts thereof have been combined into a single Tract, the percentage participation assigned to such Tract shall for all purposes be divided among the separate leases, or part or parts thereof, that have been put into such Tract, in proportion to the number of surface acres of the leases, or part or parts thereof contained in such Tract to the total surface acres contained in said Tract." This section adequately protects the individual leases within the CA's, therefore, we will advise the BLM District Office to terminate these CA's. The termination date for the above mentioned CA's will be the effective date of the unit agreement.

Copies of the approved agreement are being distributed to the appropriate Federal offices. You are requested to furnish all interested parties with evidence of this unit agreement approval.

Sincerely,

Authorized Officer

1 Enclosure

1 - Copy of Approved Unit Agreement

Distribution:

SO Fluid Lease Adjudication w/enclosure Field Office Operations w/enclosure (if appropriate) SHA w/ enclosure (if other than BLM) MMS-DMD, MS 3110 w/enclosure

Example of Exhibit B of an Approved Unit Agreement

EXHIBIT B TO Unit Agreement BLACKWATER UNIT Chaves County, New Mexico

Tract	Land Description	No. of	Serial No. & Exp. Date	Basic Royalty Ownership	Lessee of Record	Overriding Royalty Owners	Working Interest Owners
1.	T9S-R22E Sec. 19: Lots 1 thru 4, E2W2, E2	592.50	NM-36714 3/1/91	USA 12.5%	Yates Petroleum Corporation - 100	None %	Yates Petroleum Corporation - 100%
2.	T9S-R22E Sec. 6: Lots 1 thru 7 S2NE, SENW, E2SW, SE Sec. 7 Lots 1 thru 4, E2W2, E2 Sec. 18: Lots 1 thru 4, E2W2, E2	1,987.25	NM-36715 3/1/91	USA 12.5	Yates Petroleum Corporation - 100	None %	Yates Petroleum Corporation - 100%

Example of Exhibit B of an Approved Unit Agreement

(Unleased Federal Lands)

EXHIBIT B
TO Unit Agreement
BLACKWATER UNIT
Chaves County, New Mexico

Tract	Land Description	No. of	Serial No. & Exp. Date	Basic Royalty Ownership	Lessee of Record	Overriding Royalty Owners	Working Interest Owners
11.	T9S-R22E Sec. 3: S2N2, S2 Sec. 4: S2N2, S2 Sec. 5: S2N2, S2	1,440.00	NM-66695 9/1/96	USA 12.5%	W.W.Kaufman - 100	k None	W.W.Kaufman 100%
12.	TSS-R2ZE Sec. 4: SWNE, SENW NEZW, NWSE	160.00	Unleased	USA 12.5	Unleased		
13.	T9S-R21E Sec. 14: E2SE	80.00	Unleased	USA 12.5	Unleased		

Example of Exhibit B of an Approved Unit Agreement

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PCN: OGO80P1 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
FORM 1274-18 BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
                                                                       PAGE: 1
CASE ABSTRACT AS OF: 1/3/94
02-25-1920;041STAT0437;30USC181 CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER
06G SECONDARY UNIT 318220 NMNM 82050 X
OGG SECONDARY UNIT
COMMODITY- OIL & GAS
NAME AND ADDRESS
 KELT OIL & GAS INC BLM ROSWELL DO
363 BELT SUITE 1000 1737 W SECOND
HOUSTON TX 77060 ROSWELL NM 882012019
OPERATOR 100.00000 W OFFICE OF RECORD 0.000000 %
DESCRIPTION OF LAND
                        NEW MEX PM
                               CHAVES COUNTY, NM
DISTRICT ROSWELL RESOURCE AREA
                                                                   COUNTY, NM
T. 8 S, R. 30 E,
               ROSWELL
 SEC. 2:LOTS 4
           ALIQ SWNW, SW, W2SE, SESE
 SEC. 3:LOTS 1
          ALIQ SZNE, SENW, SZ
 SEC. 4: S2NW,S2
SEC. 5: SENE,SE
SEC. 8: E2
SEC. 9:ALL
SEC. 10:
 SEC. 11:
 SEC. 12:ALIQ W2
  SEC. 13: NW, W2SW, NESW
 SEC. 14:ALL
 SEC. 15:
 SEC. 16:
SEC. 17:
  SEC. 20:ALIQ N2NE
  SEC. 21:ALL
 SEC. 22:
SEC. 23:ALIQ N2,SW,W2SE,NESE
                W2NE, NW, W2SW, NESW
  SEC. 26:
  SEC. 27:ALL
  SEC. 28:
  SEC. 29:ALIQ E2,E2W2
  SEC. 32: E2,E2W2,W2SW
  SEC. 33:ALL
                              **** CONTINUED ****
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H-3105-1 - COOPERATIVE CONSERVATION PROVISIONS Example of Exhibit B of an Approved Unit Agreement

	BUREAU OF LAND MANAGE	
02-25-1920:041STAT OBG SECONDARY UNIT COMMODITY- OIL & O	0437;30USC181	AS OF: 1/3/94 CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER 318220 NMNM 82050 X
DESCRIPTION OF LAN	(D)	
T. 8 S, R. 30 F ROSWEL SEC. 34:ALIQ W2,W		CHAVES COUNTY, NM ELL RESOURCE AREA
SEC. 4:ALL SEC. 5:	4 5,52NW,5W,NWSE	
SEC. 6:LOTS 1,2 ALIQ S2NE	SENW NESW SE	
SEC. 7: NE SEC. 8: NE,N SEC. 9: NM	12NW	
OEAL. 3. NA		15,321.083 ACRES
ACTIONS		
DATE CODE	TAKEN	REMARKS
3/03/1989 500 6		CATO UNIT;
12/01/1989 516 F 12/01/1989 525 A 12/01/1989 525 A 12/01/1989 526 A	CORMATION ACRES-NONFEDERAL ACRES-NONFEDERAL ACRES-FED INT 100%	SADR: SAN ANDRES 1120.21;7.31% ST 5360.79;34.98% FEE 8840.83;57.73% /A/ UNIT AGREEMENT
12/04/1989 974 A	EFFECTIVE DATE AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF	AAL/AN
	**** CONTINUED ***	**

Example of Exhibit B of an Approved Unit Agreement

PCN: OGO80P1 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR FORM 1274-18 BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT PAGE: 3 AS OF: 1/3/94 CASE ABSTRACT 02-25-1920;041STAT0437;30USC181 CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER 318220 NMNM 82050 X OEG SECONDARY UNIT COMMODITY- OIL & GAS ACTIONS REMARKS CODE TAKEN DATE 6/23/1993 600 RECORDS NOTED GENERAL REMARKS 02 /A/ EXHIBIT B EFFECTIVE 12/01/1989 PH 2% PH 3% 03 LEASE SERIAL NO TR# PH 1% 022636# 1 11.06007 024136A 2 0.15392 025585B# 3 0.43380 10.02344 04 NMNM 0.37885 NMNM 05 0.47445 06 NMNM 0.01305 071955 4 0.01305 07 MMMM 3.50831 1.47668 80 NMNM 071955 NMNM 073394D 6 NMNM 0142233 7 NMNM 0142321 8 1.42160 1.82524 09 2.79586 2.90286 10 0.41255 0.37734 11 NMNM 0155254D 4.64729 4.86066 12 NMNM 0155494# 10 2.10240 2.49892 13 NMNM 0155494A 11 0.08117 0.08847 14 NMNM 0155494A 12 3.55823 1.41276 15 NMNM 0177517 16 13 3.23329 4.18767 017517 0.72034 0.34783 17 MMMM 14 1.16749 0.82053 NMNM 0254700 15 18 19 MMMM 0276225 16 1.28715 2.06028 NMNM 0346362 17 1.03897 2.10919 20 NMNM 0354427A 18 NMNM 0403706 19 NMNM 0444628 20 5.05290 8.84699 21 22 3.41729 2.46240 0444628 20 1.23271 1.53655 23 NMNM 0.28160 24 NMNM 9047A 21 0.16958 25 25478 22 3.87497 1.78492 NMNM 29224A 0.01305 0.01305 NMNM 23 26 0.05643 0.05068 2.7 NMNM 57637# 24 58931 25 0.07097 0.12043 28 NMNM 0.04848 0.05070 60347 26 29 NMNM

**** CONTINUED ****

H-3105-1 - COOPERATIVE CONSERVATION PROVISIONS Example of Exhibit B of an Approved Unit Agreement

nav		INCOA DEMIN	um est	THE INTERI	OP	PAGE: 4	
PCN: OG080P1 FORM 1274-18				D MANAGEMEN		raub. "	
		C	ACE A	BSTRACT	AS OF:	1/ 3/94	
02-25-1920;0	41STATO4				E TYPE SERIAL	The second section is a second section of the second section of the second section is a second section of the second section of the second section sec	
OAG SECONDAR	Y UNIT			31	8220 NHNM	82050 X	
COMMODITY- O	IL & GAS						
	GENERAL	REMARKS					
30	NMNM	60347	27	0.01305	0.01305		
31	NMNM	63352	28	0.16009	0.19806		
32	NMNM	65413#	29	0.02630	0.0263		
33	NMNM NMNM	65413	30	0.02832 0.12205	0.02758 0.12560		
34 35	NMNM NMNM	65963 69642	31	0.14203	0.35185		
36	NMNM	78255	33	0.01337	0.01326		
37	NMNM	78255	34	0.01360	0.01341		
38	UNLEASE	ED FED	35	0.26715 0.09821	0.36566		
39 40	STATE STATE		36 37	2.68212	0.10353 9.96786		
41	STATE		38	0.08411	0.08773		
42	STATE		39	1.31499	0.85724		
43	FEE		40	0.18775	0.29397		
44 45	fee fre		41 42	2.77365 3.34529	1.35607		
46	FEE		43	21.50210	17.11381		
47	FEE		44	0.04161	0.07284		
48	FEE		45	0.01351	0.01336		
49 50	fee fee		46 47	0.01453 6.93474	0.01404 4.48673		
51	FEE		48	0.12840	0.20904		
52	FEE		49	1.20372	4.28831		
53	FEE		50	0.35461	0.47382		
54 55	fee Fee		51 52	1.50527 0.46376	1.34461 0.32518		
56	FEE		53	0.96530	1.19478		
57	FEE		54	0.13589	0.21408		
58	FEE		55	0.05229	0.05226		
59 60	fee Fee		56 57	0.05221 1.67921	0.05221 2.49345		
61	FEE		58	0.05221	0.05221		
62	FEE		59	0.01305	0.01305		
		****	СОМТТ	NUED ****			
			(,(),()]	WO EII			

Example of Exhibit B of an Approved Unit AGreement

PCN: OGO80P1

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

PAGE: 5

FORM 1274-18

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

AS OF: 1/ 3/94

CASE ABSTRACT 02-25-1920;041STAT0437;30USC181

CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER

O&G SECONDARY UNIT

COMMODITY- OIL & GAS

318220 NMNM 82050 X

GENERAL REMARKS

- 60 0.02611 0.02611
- 64 TR1,8S,30E,S22,SW,S23,SW,N2SE,SWSE,S27,ALL,S34,W2; 65 TR3,9S,30E,S3,LOT2,3,4,SWNE,S2NW,SW,NWSE;
- 66 TR10,8S,30E,S9,NE,S22,S2NW;
- 67 TR24,8S,30E,S13,W2SW,SENW;
- 68 TR32,98,30E,87,82NE;
- 69 ALL LANDS AND INTEREST ARE COMMITTED BY STATUTORY
- 70 UNITIZATION ORDER NO R-9028.
- 71 PHASE I CONTINUES UNTIL 447,000 BARRELS OF OIL HAVE 72 BEEN PRODUCED OR 3,000,000 BARRELS OF INCREMENTAL
- 73 (MAKEUP) WATER HAVE BEEN INJECTED INTO UNIT WELLS.

Format for Decision of Oil and Gas Lease Segregation

IN REPLY REFER TO



United States Department of the Interior BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

3107 (Office Code)

Lessee (Address) DECISION : Serial No. Base Lease:

New Serial No. Assigned Segregated Portion:

Unit Agreement: Effective Date:

Oil and Gas Lease Segregated OPTIONAL: Lease Term Extended

Part of the lands in your lease <u>(Serial number)</u> has been committed to the <u>(Serial number and name)</u> unit agreement and, as provided in this agreement, the lease is hereby segregated, effective <u>(Date)</u>. The lease covering the land within the unit area retains its present serial number. The lands outside the unit area receive the new serial number <u>(Serial number)</u>.

(FOR EXPLORATORY UNITS ONLY, USE THIS PARAGRAPH IF THE UNIT APPROVAL HAS NOT YET BEEN VALIDATED AT THE TIME OF PROCESSING THE LEASE SEGREGATION: If a request is received for voluntary termination of the unit agreement or the agreement is invalidated because the public interest requirement has not been satisfied, i.e., if actual drilling operations are not commenced and diligently prosecuted in accordance with the terms of the agreement, the lease segregation and any extension granted for the new lease shall be declared invalid ab initio in accordance with 43 CFR 3183.4(b). If the public interest requirement is not met, the segregated lands will be consolidated into the base lease with the unitized lands. No operations will be approved on the segregated lands past the expiration date of the original lease until the public interest requirement has been met.)

Base Lease
Lands committed to unit agreement
Serial No.:
Acreage:

Segregated Lease
Lands outside the unit area
Serial No.:
Acreage:
Acreage:

- The unitized lease originally issued (Effective date); therefore, expiration date of the segregated lease is (Date).
- 2. Lease (Segregated lease serial number) will continue in effect, unless relinquished, through (Date), and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities (Regulation 43 CFR 3107.3-2).

Format for Decision of Oil and Gas Lease Segregation

2

- 3. ____ The base lease was in its extended term by production at the time of segregation. The production is now only on the unitized lease; therefore, the segregated lease will continue so long as the base lease exists, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities from the segregated lease.
- The base lease was in its extended term by production at the time of segregation. The production is now only on the segregated lease; therefore, the unitized base lease will continue so long as the segregated lease exists, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities from the unitized base lease.
- (NOTE: This space may be used for additional miscellaneous items for which notification is appropriate, e.g., rental rate reduction when either the segregated or unitized lease contains no KGS lands, bond requirement, lease account transfers, etc.)
- OPTIONAL: Rental for the segregated lease for the lease year beginning
 (Date) has been satisfied under the base lease. Annual rental
 due for the next lease year must be timely paid on or before the
 the anniversary date to the Minerals Management Service, Royalty
 Management Program, P.O. Box 5640, Denver, Colorado 80217.
- OPTIONAL: The segregated lease is extended to (Date) and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities.
- OPTIONAL: This continuation depends upon timely receipt of rental payments as required by the regulations at 43 CFR 3103.2-2. Failure to pay the rental timely will result in automatic termination of the lease.
- OPTIONAL: The segregated lease is in a producing status and royalty (or minimum royalty) will continue to be due. This extension has been granted in the event production ceases before the expiration date of the 2-year lease extension.

IN ALL FUTURE CORRESPONDENCE, PLEASE REFER TO THE CORRECT LEASE SERIAL NUMBER.

Authorized Officer

Distribution:
 Lessee(s)
 Unit Operator
 SMA (if other than BLM)
 MMS-DMD, MS 3110
 Surety (if applicable)
 Fluid Mineral Operations (if appropriate)

Format for Serial Register Page/Case Abstract for Lease

Committed to Unit

PCN: OGO80P1 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR FORM 1274-18 BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

PAGE

CASE ABSTRACT AS OF: 1/24/94

12-22-1987;101STAT1330;30USC181 ET SEO CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER
066 LSE COMP PD -1987 312021 NMNM 87227

COMMODITY- OIL & GAS

NAME AND ADDRESS

MERRION OG CORP

BOX 840

FARMINGTON NM 87499

LESSEE

100.00000 %

DESCRIPTION OF LAND

T. 19 N R. 4 W SANDOVAL

ALBUQUEROUE DISTRICT RIO PUERCO RESOURCE AREA BUREAU OF LAND MGMT

ALIO SESE

SWSW

BUREAU OF LAND MGMT

LANDS RELINOUISHED, WITHDRAWN, REJECTED, SEGREGATED OR ASSIGNED SEC. 11:FF W2,NESE, W2SE, SEGR BUREAU OF LAND MGMT

----END LANDS RELINOUISHED-----

80.000 ACRES

ACTIONS REMARKS DATE CODE TAKEN 10/15/1991 387 CASE ESTABLISHED 9110073
10/16/1991 191 SALE HELD
10/16/1991 267 BID RECEIVED \$1040.00;
10/16/1991 392 MONIES RECEIVED \$1040.00;
11/13/1991 237 LEASE ISSUED
12/01/1991 496 FUND CODE \$1040.00;
12/01/1991 530 RLTY RATE - 12 1/2%
12/01/1991 868 EFFECTIVE DATE
1/01/1992 700 LEASE SEGREGATED INTO NMNM 89870
1/01/1992 232 LEASE COMMITTED TO UNIT
1/27/1992 600 RECORDS NOTED
11/03/1992 974 AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF
11/25/1992 963 CASE MICROFILMED RAYO/RAYO
11/25/1993 600 RECORDS NOTED
11/30/1996 763 EXPIRES

Format for Serial Register Page/Case Abstract for Lease

Segregated by Unit Approval

PCN: OGO80P1 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR PAGE: 1
FORM 1274-18 BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

CASE ABSTRACT

AS OF: 1/13/94 12-22-1987;101STAT1330;30USC181 ET SEQ CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER

O&G LSE COMP PD -1987

312021 NMNM 88737

COMMODITY- OIL & GAS

NAME AND ADDRESS

YATES PETRO CORP YATES DRLG CO 105 S 4TH ST 105 S 4TH ST ARTESIA NM 88210 ARTESIA

NM 88210

LESSEE

4.00000 % LESSEE

32.00000 %

ABO PETROLEUM CORP

MYCO INDUSTRIES INC

105 S 4TH ST

105 S 4TH ST ARTESIA NM 88210

ARTESIA

NM 88210

LESSEE

32.00000 % LESSEE

32.00000 %

DESCRIPTION OF LAND

NEW MEX PM

T. 8 S, R. 30 E, ROSWELL

COUNTY, NM

CHAVES COUNTY, NM
DISTRICT ROSWELL RESOURCE AREA

SEC. 13:ALIQ SESW

BUREAU OF LAND MGMT 40.000 ACRES

ACTIONS DATE

CODE TAKEN

REMARKS

12/16/1990 387 CASE ESTABLISHED 1/01/1991 496 FUND CODE

05:145003

1/01/1991 530 RLTY RATE - 12 1/2%

1/01/1991 530 RLTY RATE - 12 1/2%
1/01/1991 868 EFFECTIVE DATE
4/08/1992 209 CASE CREATED BY SEGR
4/08/1992 974 AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF
7/02/1992 600 RECORDS NOTED
11/13/1992 111 RENTAL RECEIVED \$40.00;23/0000000424
11/13/1992 111 RENTAL RECEIVED \$20.00;21/0000000236
11/12/1993 111 RENTAL RECEIVED \$60.00;21/49668
12/31/1995 763 EXPIRES

SSP/JS

Format for Transmittal Letter for Approved Communitization Agreement

IN REPLY REFER TO



United States Department of the Interior BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

3105 (Office Code)

CA	Operato	ı
(Ac	(dress	

Dear _____

Re: Communitization Agreement (CA) No. (Serial number), (Description of lands covered by agreement)

Enclosed is an original of the approved CA involving (Number) acres of Federal land in Lease (Serial number) and (Number) acres of non-Federal land, (Field, County, and State), comprising a (Number)-acre spacing unit, with (Name) as operator.

The agreement communitizes all rights as to natural gas and associated liquid hydrocarbons producible from the <u>(Formation communitized)</u> underlying <u>(Description of lands covered by agreement)</u>. This agreement was approved on <u>(Date of approval)</u>, effective as of <u>(Effective date)</u>, and has been designated <u>(CA serial number)</u>.

Form MMS-3160, "Monthly Report of Operations," must be submitted each month for this CA, beginning with the month in which drilling operations commence, to the Minerals Management Service (MMS), Royalty Management Program. Those reports sent via the U.S. Postal Service must be mailed to: MMS, Royalty Management Program, P.O. Box 17110, Denver, CO 80217. Those reports forwarded through a courier service are to be addressed to: MMS, Royalty Management Program, Document Control Staff, Denver Federal Center, Building 85, Room A-212, Denver, CO 80225.

Form MMS-2014, "Report of Sales and Royalty Remittance," shall include production during testing and completion operations and must be submitted each month, beginning with the month production begins. This form must be addressed to the MMS, Royalty Management Program, P.O. Box 5810, Denver, CO 80217.

Approval of this agreement does not warrant or certify that the operator thereof and other holders of operating rights hold legal or equitable title to those rights in the subject lease that is committed hereto.

Sincerely,

Authorized Officer

1 Enclosure 1 - Approved CA

Distribution:
 SO Fluid Lease Adjudication w/enclosure
 Field Office Operations w/enclosure (if appropriate)
 SMA (if other than BLM)
 MMS-DMD, MS 3110

Format for Transmittal Letter for

Approved Communitization Agreement

CASE ABSTRACT O2-25-1920:041STAT0437;30USC181 OGG COMMUNITZATION AGRNT COMMODITY- NATURAL GAS NAME AND ADDRESS STEVE SELL BUM ROSHELL DO 1717 W SECOND MIDLAND OPERATOR OPERATOR NEW MEX PM T. 21 S R. 24 E ROSHELL SEC. 35:LOTS 1-6 ALIQ N2,W2SW ACTIONS DATE CODE TAKEN AS OF: 1/13/9 CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER 318310 NHNH 77952 BLM ROSHELL DO 1717 W SECOND NM 882012019 OPFICE OF RECORD O.00000 I DESCRIPTION OF LAND NEW MEX PM T. 21 S R. 24 E ROSHELL DISTRICT CARLSBAD RESOURCE AREA 654.470 ACRES ACTIONS DATE CODE TAKEN REMARKS 6/01/1989 387 CASE ESTABLISHED 6/01/1989 516 FORMATION CSC002;CISCO 6/01/1989 525 ACRES-NONFEDERAL 6/01/1989 526 ACRES-FED INT 100I 6/01/1989 526 ACRES-FED INT 100I 6/01/1989 334 AGRNT APPROVED 6/22/1989 334 AGRNT APPROVED 6/28/1989 974 AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF MO/MC
STEVE SELL BLM ROSNELL DO
BOX 5061 1717 W SECOND HIDLAND TX 79704 ROSWELL NM 882012019 OPERATOR 100.00000 I OFFICE OF RECORD 0.00000 I DESCRIPTION OF LAND NEW MEX PM T. 21 S R. 24 E EDDY COUNTY, NM ROSWELL DISTRICT CARLSBAD RESOURCE AREA SEC. 35:LOTS 1-6 ALIQ N2,W2SW 654.470 ACRES ACTIONS DATE CODE TAKEN REMARKS 6/01/1989 387 CASE ESTABLISHED 6/01/1989 516 FORMATION CSC002;CISCO 6/01/1989 525 ACRES-NONFEDERAL 80.00;12.22I FEE 6/01/1989 526 ACRES-FED INT 100I 574.47;87.78I 6/01/1989 386 EFFECTIVE DATE /A/ 6/22/1989 334 AGRHT APPROVED
NEW MEX PM T. 21 S R. 24 E EDDY COUNTY, NM ROSWELL DISTRICT CARLSBAD RESOURCE AREA SEC. 35:LOTS 1-6 ALIQ N2, W2SW 654.470 ACRES ACTIONS DATE CODE TAKEN REMARKS 6/01/1989 387 CASE ESTABLISHED 6/01/1989 516 FORMATION CSC002;CISCO 6/01/1989 525 ACRES-NONFEDERAL 80.00;12.22% FEE 6/01/1989 526 ACRES-FED INT 100% 574.47;87.78% 6/01/1989 868 EFFECTIVE DATE /A/ 6/22/1989 334 AGRHT APPROVED
ROSWELL DISTRICT CARLSBAD RESOURCE AREA SEC. 35:LOTS 1-6 ALIQ N2,W2SW 654.470 ACRES ACTIONS DATE CODE TAKEN REMARKS 6/01/1989 387 CASE ESTABLISHED 6/01/1989 516 FORMATION CSC002;CISCO 6/01/1989 525 ACRES-NONFEDERAL 80.00;12.22% FEE 6/01/1989 526 ACRES-FED INT 100% 574.47;87.78% 6/01/1989 868 EFFECTIVE DATE /A/ 6/22/1989 334 AGRHT APPROVED
ROSNELL DISTRICT CARLSBAD RESOURCE AREA SEC. 35:LOTS 1-6
ACTIONS DATE CODE TAKEN REMARKS 6/01/1989 387 CASE ESTABLISHED 6/01/1989 516 FORMATION CSC002;CISCO 6/01/1989 525 ACRES-NONFEDERAL 80.00;12.22% FEE 6/01/1989 526 ACRES-FED INT 100% 574.47;87.78% 6/01/1989 868 EFFECTIVE DATE /A/ 6/22/1989 334 AGRMT APPROVED
DATE CODE TAKEN REMARKS 6/01/1989 387 CASE ESTABLISHED 6/01/1989 516 FORMATION CSC002;CISCO 6/01/1989 525 ACRES-NONFEDERAL 80.00;12.22% FEE 6/01/1989 526 ACRES-FED INT 100% 574.47;87.78% 6/01/1989 868 EFFECTIVE DATE /A/ 6/22/1989 334 AGRMT APPROVED
6/01/1989 516 FORMATION CSC002;CISCO 6/01/1989 525 ACRES-NONFEDERAL 80.00;12.22% FEE 6/01/1989 526 ACRES-FED INT 100% 574.47;87.78% 6/01/1989 868 EFFECTIVE DATE /A/ 6/22/1989 334 AGRMT APPROVED
GENERAL REMARKS
02 /A/ RECAPITULATION EFFECTIVE 06/01/1989
03 TR LEASE SERIAL NO AC COMMITTED

Rel. 3-293 7/8/94

Format for Decision Invalidating Unit/CA Approval





United States Department of the Interior

3180 (Office Code)

Operator :

(Address) : Unit Name:

: Unit Serial No.:

(Unit Agreement /OR/ Communitization Agreement) Declared Invalid Ab Initio

The (<u>(Name)</u> unit agreement, <u>(Serial number)</u> /OR/ Communitization agreement <u>(Serial number)</u>), located in <u>(County and State)</u>, has been declared invalid ab <u>initio</u>, effective <u>(Date)</u>, pursuant to (the last paragraph of Section <u>(Number)</u> of the unit agreement and in accordance with 43 CFR 3183.4(b) /OR/43 CFR 3105.2-3). The public interest requirement has not been met. Leases committed to the (unit agreement/communitization agreement) will not be granted a 2-year extension.

Copies of this decision are being distributed to the appropriate Federal agencies and (Enter appropriate State Government fluid minerals agency).

You are requested to furnish notice of this <u>(Unit agreement /OR/</u> <u>Communitization agreement)</u> invalidation to each lesses, non-Federal lessor, and working interest owner.

Standard appeal paragraph (see Handbook 3100-1, Chapter 1).

Authorized Officer

1 Enclosure 1 - Form 1842-1

Distribution:
Unit/CA Operator
SO Fluid Lease Adjudication
Appropriate State Government Fluid Minerals Agency
SMA (if other than BLM)
MMS-DMD, MS 3110

Format for Decision Consolidating Segregated Leases

Upon Invalidation of Unit Agreement Approval





United States Department of the Interior

3105 (Office Code)

Lessee

(Address)

DECISION

Base Lease Serial Number: Segregated Lease Serial Number: Lease Date: Lease Term:

Lease Segregation and Extension Null and Void

By decision dated (Date), the nonunitized lands were segregated from the base lease and given a new serial number upon commitment of part of the lands to the (Name) unit agreement, (Serial number).

A decision dated (Date) has been issued declaring the approval of the unit agreement to be invalid ab initio in accordance with 43 CFR 3183.4(b). The invalidation of the agreement nullifies any segregation of leases that were committed to the unit and any 2-year extension of segregated leases that resulted therefrom. Consequently, the lands in the segregated lease are consolidated with the base lease as if no segregation occurred. No further reference is to be made to the serial number of the segregated lease.

Standard appeal paragraph (see Handbook 3100-1, Chapter 1).

Authorized Officer

1 Enclosure 1 - Form 1842-1

Distribution: Unit Operator SMA (if other than BLM) Field Office Operations MMS-DMD, MS 3110

Format for Accounting Advices Showing Lease Segregation and

Extension Null and Void

Form 1370-41				D.	2 D A D			LSTAT		D.			
(March 1984,									INTERIO IAGEMEN				
			RE	ECE	IPT .	AND	AC	COUN	TING AD	VICE		_{NO.} 142	0149
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Assignor:													
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RENTAL			1					exter	nsion of	lease de	cla	red null a	nd void/
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		+	+	-					acreage 63512.	consoli	dat	ed into ba	se lease
UNEARNED			+	-				1					
UNEARNED REFUND								1					
										-			6 /20 /9/
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REFUND TOTAL	w?		20					14,0		MMS US)*!E 0/30/3-
REFUND TOTAL AMOUNT DUE		Of Inter						RICTE	FOR	MMS US			FUGE 6/30/94

Format for Accounting Advices Showing Lease Segregation and

Extension Null and Void

Form 1370-41 (March 1984)				B	EPAR UREA	UN TME U O	ITE INT LA	DST OF T ND	TATI THE MAN	ES INTERIO NAGEMEN	R				
			RF	ECE	EIPT .	ANI	AC	co	UN	TING AD	VI	CE		_{NO.} 142	0150
Subject: LEA	SE CONSOLID	ATION/	ACREA	AGE	ADJU	STME	NT								
444	Petroleum Calendar S well, NM 8	t.	y												
						R	miller	•:							
Assignor:															
LEASE MANAGE		□NEW	⊠ ∪1			□PA \		т							
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AMOUNT	ANV. DATE	EXP.	-	BII	LL CYC.	s.c	[1]	STRI	CT	NEXT BII	.L	MISC. DAT	A	U of M	ACTUAL UNITS
\$1920.00	05/01/90	04/30	/95					NM	04						
ASSIGNMENT	SERIAL NO.	ASG.	TYF	E	ST.	('7	1			FUND SYME	ЮL		AC	RES UNITS	RATE
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	APPLYRI	EMITTAN	CE			<u> </u>		_		L					
ACTION	FUNDSYM			Υ.	A	MOUS	T		mark:		nd	serial	num	ber) inva	lidated
FILINGFEE								e	ffe	ctive 6/	20	/1994.	Seg	regated 1	Lease
RENTAL			1					c	ons	84136 c olidated 63512.				acreage ise lease	
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AMOUNT DUE			\dagger		\vdash			١,	81 e	Dew		Line	£	1	DATE. 6/30/94
Lease in Eser	ow?							1			R N	IMS USI	01	NLY	
X Auto Escalate	s!	Of Intere						K	II.LF1	NUMBER			H	FOREST RE	FUGE
Auto Renew?		Operator						0	* S :	SECTION	+				100

Format for Serial Register Page/Case Abstract for Leases

Consolidated Upon Invalidation of Unit/CA

PCN: OGO80P1 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR PAGE: 1
FORM 1274-18 BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

AS OF: 1/13/94

CASE ABSTRACT 12-22-1987;101STAT1330;30USC181 ET SEQ CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER

O&G LSE NONCOMP PD -1987

311121 UTU 66004

COMMODITY- OIL & GAS

NAME AND ADDRESS

 PG&E
 RESOURCES
 CO
 LOUISIANA
 LAND & EXP

 6688 N CENTRAL
 EXPRE
 1560 BROADWAY \$1200

 DALLAS
 TX 752063922
 DENVER
 CO 80202

 LESSEE
 100.00000
 TOPERATING RIGHTS
 0.00000
 TOPERATING

PG&E RESOURCES CO

6688 N CENTRAL EXPRE DALLAS

TX 752063922

OPERATING RIGHTS 0.00000 %

DESCRIPTION OF LAND

T. 11 S, R. 7 E,

UTAH COUNTY, UT . 7 E, UTAH COUNTY, UT SALT LAKE DISTRICT PONY EXPRESS RESOURCE AREA

SEC. 12:ALIQ W2NE, W2NW, SENW, SESW, SE

SEC. 13: NENE

SEC. 14: SWNE

SEC. 25:

SWSW W2NE,NW,N2SE,SESE SEC. 26:

880.000 ACRES

ACTIONS

CODE TAKEN DATE

REMARKS

9/13/1989 124 APLN RECD

1:00PM

9/13/1989 129 DAY AFTER SALE OFFER #11;

9/19/1989 888 DRAWING HELD 9/21/1989 237 LEASE ISSUED

9/26/1989 600 RECORDS NOTED

**** CONTINUED ****

Format for Serial Register Page/Case Abstract for Leases

Consolidated Upon Invalidation of Unit/CA

PCN: OGO80P FORM 1274-1	-	DEPARTMENT OF THE INT	
12-22-1987; O&G LSE NON COMMODITY-	COMP		
ACTIONS DATE	CODI	E TAKEN	REMARKS
10/01/1989 10/01/1989 9/17/1990 9/30/1991 10/21/1991 12/27/1991 12/27/1991 2/11/1992 5/08/1992 5/15/1992 6/15/1992 6/30/1992	868 111 140 139 898 232 700 600 932 558	RLTY RATE - 12 1/2% EFFECTIVE DATE RENTAL RECEIVED ASGN FILED ASGN APPROVED ASGN EFFECTIVE LEASE COMMITTED TO UNIT LEASE SEGREGATED RECORDS NOTED TRF OPER RGTS FILED TRF OPER RGTS RET UNAPPY AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF TRF OPER RGTS FILED	INTO UTU69178;
7/07/1992 3/05/1993 3/22/1993 3/25/1993 9/30/1999	691 972	TRF OPER RGTS APPROVED AGRMT INVALIDATED CASES CONSOLIDATED RECORDS NOTED EXPIRES	EFF 07/01/92; UTU68741X;SCOFIELD UTU69178;

GENERAL REMARKS

01 /A/ 100% PG&E RESOURCES CO FR STANDARD ENE CORP

02 (50%) YELLOW RIBBON INC (50%)

Format for Serial Register Page/Case Abstract for Leases

Consolidated Upon Invalidation of Unit/CA

PCN: OGO80P	1 F	EPARTMENT (F THE INT	ERIOR	PAGE:
FORM 1274-1		UREAU OF LA			
		CASE	ABSTRACT	AS OF	: 1/13/
				CASE TYPE SERI	
O&G LSE NON COMMODITY-		1907		J11121 010	03170
NAME AND AD	DRESS				
PG&E RESOU	RCES CO		LOUISIA	ANA LAND & EXP	
PG&E RESOU 6688 N CEN	TRAL EXPRE	3	1560 BF	ROADWAY #1200 CO 80	
DALLAS	14	32003922	DENVER	NG RIGHTS	0202 0 00000 1
LESSEE	,	.00.00000 %	OFERALI	ING KIGHIS	J. 00000 A
PG&E RESOU	RCES CO				
6688 N CEN					
DALLAS		752063922			
OPERATING	KIGHIS	0.00000 %			
DESCRIPTION	OF LAND				
DESCRIPTION					
	9	SALT LAKE			COUNTY III
	. 7 E		MER	UTAH	COUNTY, UT
T. 11 S R	. 7 E SALT LAKI W2NE.W2		MER ICT PONY		COUNTY, UT
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13:	. 7 E SALT LAKI W2NE,W2 NENE	E DISTR	MER ICT PONY	UTAH	COUNTY, UT URCE AREA
T. 11 S R	. 7 E SALT LAKI W2NE.W2	E DISTR	MER ICT PONY	UTAH EXPRESS RESO	URCE AREA
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13:	. 7 E SALT LAKI W2NE,W2 NENE	E DISTR	MER ICT PONY	UTAH	URCE AREA
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14:	. 7 E SALT LAKI W2NE,W2 NENE SWNE	E DISTR 2NW,SENW,SE	MER ICT PONY	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000	URCE AREA
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14:	. 7 E SALT LAKI W2NE,W2 NENE	E DISTR 2NW,SENW,SE	MER ICT PONY	UTAH EXPRESS RESO	URCE AREA
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989	. 7 E SALT LAKI W2NE,W2NENE SWNE CODE	E DISTR 2NW, SENW, SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH	MER ICT PONY SW, SE	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000	URCE AREA
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989 10/01/1989	. 7 E SALT LAKI W2NE,W2NE NENE SWNE CODE 387 CASI 530 RLT	E DISTR 2NW, SENW, SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH Y RATE - 12	MER ICT PONY SW, SE ED 1/2%	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000	URCE AREA
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989 10/01/1989	TODE 387 CASISTON	E DISTR 2NW,SENW,SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH Y RATE - 12 ECTIVE DATE	MER ICT PONY SW, SE ED 1/2%	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000 REMARKS	URCE AREA
SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989 10/01/1989 12/27/1991	SALT LAKI W2NE,W2NENE SWNE CODE 387 CASI 530 RLT 868 EFFI 209 CASI	E DISTR ZNW,SENW,SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH Y RATE - 12 ECTIVE DATE E CREATED B	MER ICT PONY SW, SE ED 1/2%	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000	URCE AREA
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989 10/01/1989 12/27/1991 2/11/1992	SALT LAKI W2NE,W2NE NENE SWNE CODE 387 CASI 530 RLT 868 EFFI 209 CASI 600 RECC 932 TRF	E DISTR 2NW, SENW, SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH Y RATE - 12 ECTIVE DATE E CREATED B DORDS NOTED OPER RGTS	MER ICT PONY SW, SE ED 1/2% Y SEGR FILED	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000 REMARKS OUT OF UTU6	ACRES
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989 10/01/1989 12/27/1991 2/11/1992 6/30/1992 7/07/1992	7 E SALT LAKI W2NE,W2NE NENE SWNE CODE 387 CASI 530 RLT 868 EFFI 209 CASI 600 REC 932 TRF 933 TRF	E DISTR 2NW,SENW,SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH Y RATE - 12 ECTIVE DATE E CREATED B DRDS NOTED OPER RGTS OPER RGTS	MER ICT PONY SW, SE ED 1/2% Y SEGR FILED	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000 REMARKS	ACRES
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989 10/01/1989 12/27/1991 2/11/1992 6/30/1992 7/07/1992 3/05/1993	TODE 387 CASS 530 RLT 868 EFFS 209 CASS 600 REC 932 TRF 933 TRF 199 CAN	E DISTR 2NW, SENW, SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH Y RATE - 12 ECTIVE DATE E CREATED B DRDS NOTED OPER RGTS OPER RGTS CELED	MER ICT PONY SW, SE ED 1/2% Y SEGR FILED APPROVED	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000 REMARKS OUT OF UTU6 EFF 07/01/9 /1/	ACRES 6004;
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989 10/01/1989 12/27/1991 2/11/1992 6/30/1992 7/07/1992 3/05/1993 3/05/1993	TODE SALT LAKI W2NE, W2NE, W2NE SWNE CODE 387 CASI 530 RLT 868 EFFI 209 CASI 600 RECC 932 TRF 933 TRF 199 CAN 691 AGR	E DISTR 2NW, SENW, SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH Y RATE - 12 ECTIVE DATE E CREATED B DRDS NOTED OPER RGTS OPER RGTS CELED MT INVALIDA	MER ICT PONY SW, SE ED 1/2% Y SEGR FILED APPROVED	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000 REMARKS OUT OF UTU6 EFF 07/01/9 /1/ UTU68741X;S	ACRES 6004; 2; COFIELD/1
T. 11 S R SEC. 12: SEC. 13: SEC. 14: ACTIONS DATE 9/21/1989 10/01/1989 12/27/1991 2/11/1992 6/30/1992 7/07/1992 3/05/1993 3/05/1993 3/22/1993	7 E SALT LAKI W2NE, W2NE NENE SWNE CODE 387 CASI 530 RLT 868 EFFI 209 CASI 600 RECG 932 TRF 933 TRF 199 CAN 691 AGR 970 CAS	E DISTR 2NW, SENW, SE TAKEN E ESTABLISH Y RATE - 12 ECTIVE DATE E CREATED B DRDS NOTED OPER RGTS OPER RGTS CELED	MER ICT PONY SW, SE ED 1/2% Y SEGR FILED APPROVED	UTAH EXPRESS RESO 480.000 REMARKS OUT OF UTU6 EFF 07/01/9 /1/	ACRES 6004; 2; COFIELD/1

Format for Letter Showing Unit/CA Termination

IN SOLPLY REFER TO



United States Department of the Interior

3180 (Office Code)

Operator	
(Address)	
Dear	

Unit/Communitization agreement (Serial number) was approved on (Date), and became effective as of (Date). This agreement unitized/communitized (Number) acres of Federal land in leases (Indicate lease numbers) /OR/ (On attached listing), and (Number) acres of fee and/or State land, as to natural gas and associated liquid hydrocarbons producible from the (Name of formation) /OR/ (All formations underlying the (legal land description)). The term of the agreement was for (Number) years and for so long thereafter as unitized/communitized substances are produced in paying quantities.

Our records show that the well(s) dedicated to the described agreement, (Indicate well(s)) located in (legal land description) was completed on (Date) and ceased production on (Date). The public interest requirement for the unit agreement/communitization agreement, pursuant to (43 CFR 3183.4(b) /OR/ 43 CFR 3105.2-3), has been met.

Accordingly, in the absence of a well capable of producing unitized/communitized substances in paying quantities, the unit/communitization agreement is considered to have expired by its own terms as of (Date).

You are relieved from filing Form MMS-3160, Monthly Report of Operations, for this agreement.

Sincerely,

Authorized Officer

Distribution: SO Fluid Lease Adjudication MMS-DMD, MS 3110

NOTE: Field Office Operations are to indicate on the copy provided to the SO Fluid Lease Adjudication that operations on the above terminated agreement satisfied the public interest requirement and which leases are held by allocated production, lease extension, etc. EXAMPLE: Federal lease XXX-00001 is beyond its primary term with no other production and is recommended for a 2-year extension. Federal Lease XXX-00002 is held by allocated production from another CA (Serial number). Federal lease XXX-00003 is within its primary term, is not presently producing, and has 4 years remaining; therefore, a 2-year extension is not appropriate.

Format for Decision Showing Unit/CA Termination and Applicable Lease Extensions

IN HEPLY HOUSER THE



United States Department of the Interior

3107 (Office Code)

Lessee (Address) DECISION :

Oil and Gas

;

Unit/Communitization Agreement Termination Noted

Insert if applicable: Insert if applicable: Lease Term Extended Annual Rental Due

We have received notification that the (Unit/Communitization) agreement (Serial number) has terminated. As a result, oil and gas lease (Serial number) is no longer committed to the agreement. The effect that the termination has on the term of the lease is checked below.

UNIT AGREEMENT SERIAL NUMBER AND NAME /OR/ COMMUNITIZATION AGREEMENT SERIAL NUMBER:

TERMINATION DATE:

- The term of the lease surpasses the length of the 2-year extension provided under the regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4, so the lease term remains as originally issued, but is no longer subject to the provisions and terms of the [Unit/Communitization] agreement.
- Pursuant to the regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4, the lease term is automatically extended 2 years through (Date) and for so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities.
- Pursuant to the regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4, the lease term is automatically extended 2 years through (Date) and for so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities. The lease is in a producing status and minimum royalty or royalty will continue to be due and payable to the Minerals Management Service, Royalty Management Program. This extension has been granted in the event production ceases before the expiration date of the 2-year extension.
- 4. ____ The lease contains a well that was at one time capable of producing oil or gas in paying quantities. Therefore, the lease account will remain in a minimum royalty status with the Minerals Management Service, Royalty Management Program through the expiration date of the lease.

Format for Decision Showing Unit/CA Termination and Applicable Lease Extensions

The lease has never contained a well capable of production in paying quantities, therefore, the lease account is changed in the Minerals Management Service (MMS) automated lease account system from a producing (nonterminable) status to a nonproducing (terminable) status with advance rental due on or before (Date), the next anniversary date of the lease after the effective date of termination or contraction of the agreement. Failure to pay the rental timely will result in automatic termination of the lease. If a payment was made to the MMS prior to receipt of this decision and such payment constituted your required rental, please contact (Name and phone number). (INSERT, WHEN APPLICABLE: Since such anniversary date has passed, you are hereby allowed a period of 30 days from receipt of this decision in which to pay to MMS the amount due in accordance with the Interior Board of Land Appeals (IBLA) decision, Husky Oil Co., 5 IBLA 7, 79 I.D. 17 (1972).

Authorized Officer

Distribution:
Lessee(s)
MMS-DMD, MS 3110
Field Office Operations (if applicable)
SMA (if other than BLM)

Format for Decision Showing Multiple Leases Involved in Unit/CA Termination

IN REPLY REFER TO



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

3107 (Office Code)

Lessee (Address) DECISION :

Oil and Gas

:

Term of Oil and Gas Leases Extended Due to Termination of Unit Agreement

(Name) unit agreement, (Serial number), located in (County and State), automatically terminated effective (Date), pursuant to the last paragraph of Section 9 of the agreement. In accordance with the regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4, the term of any lease in effect at termination of any unit plan, unless the lease is relinquished, shall continue in effect for the original term of the lease or for 2 years after the termination of the unit plan, whichever is longer, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities.

Pursuant to this regulation, the terms of the following oil and gas leases have been extended through (Date), 2 years from the effective date of termination of the (Name) Unit Agreement, (Serial number).

(List of leases that are granted lease extensions.)

Action has been suspended on Lease <u>(Serial number)</u> pending confirmation that drilling operations were being conducted in the <u>(Name)</u> Unit over <u>(Date)</u>, the lease expiration date.

The following leases that were also committed to the (\underline{Name}) Unit terminated automatically on their respective anniversary dates, due to nonpayment of the annual rental:

(List of leases that terminated.)

Authorized Officer

Distribution:
Lessee(s)
MMS-DMD, MS 3110
Field Office Operations (if applicable)
SMA (if other than BLM)
Unit File

Format for Decision Showing Multiple Leases Involved

in Unit/CA Termination

IN REPLY REFER TO



United States Department of the Interior

3107 (Office Code)

Lessee (Address)

DECISION

: Oil and Gas

Term of Oil and Gas Leases Extended Due to Termination of DeBeque Unit Agreement Leases Expired

Termination of (Name) Unit Agreement, (Serial number), was approved effective (Date). The regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4 provide that the term of any lease in effect at the termination of any unit plan, unless relinquished, shall continue in effect for the original term of the lease, or for 2 years after the termination of the unit plan, whichever is longer.

Pursuant to this regulation, the following oil and gas leases are extended through (Date), 2 years from the effective date of termination of the (Name) Unit Agreement, (Serial number), and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities:

(List of leases that are granted lease extensions.)

The following leases expired before the unit termination date and, as there was no drilling in the unit, the leases cannot be extended:

(List of leases that terminated.)

Inasmuch as the terms of the following leases extend beyond <u>(Effective date of unit termination)</u>, the extension provisions of 43 CFR 3107.4 are not applicable to these leases:

(List of leases not eligible for lease extensions.)

Authorized Officer

Distribution:
Lessee(s)
MMS-DMD, MS 3110
Field Office Operations (if applicable)
SMA (if other than BLM)
Unit File

Format for Serial Register Page/Case Abstract for Lease

Extension Due to CA Termination

PCN: OGO80P1 DEPARTMENT	OF THE INTERIOR PAGE:
FORM 1274-18 BUREAU OF L	
	ABSTRACT AS OF: 2/25/9
12-22-1987;101STAT1330;30USC181	ET SEQ CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER
	312021 NMNM 81620
COMMODITY- OIL & GAS	
NAME AND ADDRESS	
MCCLELLAN OIL CORP	BECKNER OIL PROP
DRAWER 730 ROSNELL NM 88202 LESSEE 100.00000 7	DRAWER 730
ROSWELL NM 88202	ROSWELL NM 88202
LESSEE - 100.00000 %	OPERATING RIGHTS 0.00000 %
DESCRIPTION OF LAND	
NEW MEX PM	
T. 15 S, R. 27 E,	CHAVES COUNTY, NM
	ICT ROSWELL RESOURCE AREA
SEC. 29:ALIQ NENE, N2S2, SWSE	BUREAU OF LAND MGMT
SEC. 30:LOTS 3	BUREAU OF LAND MGMT
ALIQ E2SW,SE SEC. 31: E2E2	BUREAU OF LAND MGMT BUREAU OF LAND MGMT BUREAU OF LAND MGMT
SEC. 31: EZEZ	BUREAU OF LAND MGMT 679.460 ACRES
	6/9.460 ACKES

ACTIONS			
DATE	COL	DE TAKEN	REMARKS
4/18/1989	387	CASE ESTABLISHED	PARCEL #199
4/19/1989	191	SALE HELD	
4/19/1989	267	BID RECEIVED	\$28560.00;
4/19/1989	392	MONIES RECEIVED	\$28560.00;
4/20/1989	111	RENTAL RECEIVED	\$1020.00;1YR/89-90
5/31/1989	237	LEASE ISSUED	
5/31/1989	974	AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF	ST/TJM
6/01/1989	496	FUND CODE	05;145003
6/01/1989	530	RLTY RATE - 12 1/2%	
6/01/1989	868	EFFECTIVE DATE	
6/29/1989	600	RECORDS NOTED	
7/03/1989	963	CASE MICROFILMED	CNUM 566,767
8/17/1989	576	APD APPROVED	#1-LA FED COM MLL
5/11/1990	111	RENTAL RECEIVED	\$1020.00;21/2159
7/01/1990		LEASE COMMITTED TO CA	NMNM82525 MO
5/06/1991		RENTAL RECEIVED	\$1020.00;21/2378
3/09/1992	974	AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF	TF/JS
6/30/1992	235	EXTENDED	THRU 06/30/1994
6/30/1992	522	CA TERMINATED	NMNM82525 MO

**** CONTINUED ****

Format for Serial Register Page/Case Abstract for Lease Extension Due to CA Termination

PCN: OGO80P1 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR PAGE: 2
FORM 1274-18 BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

CASE ABSTRACT AS OF: 2/25/94
12-22-1987;101STAT1330;30USC181 ET SEQ CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER
O&G LSE COMP PD -1987 312021 NMNH 81620
COMMODITY- OIL & GAS

ACTIONS
DATE CODE TAKEN REMARKS

8/17/1993 974 AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF TF/KRP
6/30/1994 763 EXPIRES

H-3105-1 - COOPERATIVE CONSERVATION PROVISIONS Format for Unit Contraction Information Sheet (Partially Eliminated Lands)

	INFORMATION SHEET FOR UNIT CONTRACTION (Partially Eliminated Lands)
	LEASE SERIAL NUMBER
T	he (NAME) UNIT AGREEMENT, (SERIAL NUMBER), AREA WAS CONTRACTED
	PFECTIVE(DATE) ONLY THE FOLLOWING LANDS IN THE LEASE REMAIN OMNITTED TO THE UNIT AGREEMENT:
	SATITED TO THE UNIT MORESHENT!
N	OTE: Even though some lands in the lease are no longer within the unit area, the lease cannot be segregated. (See <u>Continental Oil Company</u> , 70 I.D. 473 (1963).)

Format for Decision Showing Extension of Lease Eliminated from Unit

IN REPLY REFER TO



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

3107 (Office Code)

Lessee (Address) DECISION :

Oil and Gas

:

Unit Contraction Noted
Lease Term Extended
Annual Rental Due

Insert if applicable: Insert if applicable:

Contraction of the (Name) unit agreement, (Serial number), was approved effective (Date). As a result of the contraction, oil and gas lease (Serial number) is no longer committed to the unit. The effect that the unit contraction has on the term of the lease is checked below.

- The term of the lease surpasses the length of the 2-year extension provided under the regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4. Therefore, the lease term remains as originally issued, but the lease is no longer subject to the provisions and terms of the (Name) agreement, (Serial number).
- Pursuant to the regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4, the lease term is automatically extended 2 years through (Date) and for so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities.
- 3. Pursuant to the regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4, the lease term is automatically extended 2 years through (Date) and for so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities. The lease is in a producing status and minimum royalty or royalty will continue to be due and payable to the Minerals Management Service, Royalty Management Program. This extension has been granted in the event production ceases before the expiration date of the 2-year extension.
- The lease contains a well that was at one time capable of producing oil or gas in paying quantities. Therefore, the lease account will remain on a minimum royalty basis with the Minerals Management Service, Royalty Management Program through the expiration date of the lease.

Format for Decision Showing Extension of
Lease Eliminated from Unit

2

The lease has never contained a well capable of production in paying quantities, therefore, the lease account is changed in the Minerals Management Service (MMS) automated lease account system from a nonterminable (producing) status to a nonproducing (terminable) status with advance rental due on or before (Date), the next anniversary date of the lease after the effective date of unit contraction. Failure to pay the rental timely will result in automatic termination of the lease. If payment was made to the MMS prior to receipt of this decision and such payment constituted your required rental, please contact (Name and phone number). (INSERT, WHEN APPLICABLE: Since such anniversary date has passed, you are hereby allowed a period of 30 days from receipt of this decision in which to pay to the MMS the amount due in accordance with the Interior Board of Land Appeals (IBLA) decision, Husky Oil Co., 5 IBLA 7, 79 I.D. 17 (1972).

Authorized Officer

Distribution:
 Lessee(s)
 MMS-DMD, MS 3110
 Field Office Operations (if applicable)
 SMA (if other than BLM)
 Unit File

Rel. 3-293 7/8/94

IN REPLY REFER TO

H-3105-1 - COOPERATIVE CONSERVATION PROVISIONS

Format for Decisions Showing Multiple Leases Involved in

Unit Contraction



United States Department of the Interior

3105 (Office Code)

Lesses (Address) DECISION

Oil and Gas

Contraction of Unit Agreement Oil and Gas Leases Extended

Contraction of the (Name) Unit, (Serial number), was approved effective (Date). The regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4 provide that, unless relinquished, any lease eliminated from any approved or prescribed cooperative or unit plan, shall continue in effect for the original term of the lease, or for 2 years after its elimination from the plan, whichever is longer, and for so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities.

Consequently, the terms of the following oil and gas leases have been extended through <u>(Date that is 2 years from effective date of unit contraction)</u>, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities, unless further extended by another provision of the regulations.

Lease Serial Number:

Extended through:

(List of leases that are granted lease extensions.)

Authorized Officer

Distribution:

Lessee(s)
Field Office Operations (if applicable)
MMS-DMD, MS 3110
SMA (if other than BLM)
Unit File

Format for Decisions Showing Multiple Leases Involved in Unit Contraction

IN REPLABERED TO



United States Department of the Interior

3105 (Office Code)

Lessee (Address) DECISION :

Oil and Gas

:

Contraction of Unit Agreement Oil and Gas Leases Extended

Automatic contraction of the (Name) Unit, (Serial number), was approved effective (Date). The regulations at 43 CFR 3107.4 provide that any lease eliminated from an approved or prescribed cooperation or unit plan, unless relinquished, shall continue in effect for the original term of the lease, or for 2 years after its elimination from the plan, whichever is the longer, and for so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities.

The following leases have been eliminated entirely from the unit, and are extended through (Date that is 2 years from effective date of unit contraction):

Lease Serial Number:

Extended through:

(List of leases that are granted lease extensions.)

In addition, lease <u>(Serial number)</u> is considered as being held by production. The term of lease <u>(Serial number)</u> is not affected by the unit contraction because its primary term extends beyond <u>(Date that is more than 2 years period beyond the effective date of unit contraction)</u>. Lease <u>(Serial number)</u>, which was not committed to the <u>(Name)</u> unit, <u>(Serial number)</u>, is not extended by contraction of the unit.

Authorized Officer

Distribution:

MMS-DMD, MS 3110

Field Office Operations (if applicable)

SMA (if other than BLM)

Unit File

Format for Letter Transmitting Approved Development Contract



United States Department of the Interior

3105 (Office Code)

INMERLY REFERENCES

Operator/Contractor (Address)

Dear ____:

The development contract for (Name and location of contract area) is approved and considered effective as of the date indicated on the certification-determination page. We look forward to continued oil and gas exploration on public lands in (Name), and hope that this contract provides a stable framework within which drillable prospects may be developed and tested.

The (Name) development contract has been assigned the serial number (Number) and will be available as public information in our Public Room under this serial number. The copy on file in the Public Room will have all dollar amounts and work commitments deleted pursuant to your request.

Thank you for your assistance in this matter and we look forward to reviewing your first data compilation soon.

Sincerely,

Authorized Officer

Distribution:
Lessee(s)
Field Office Operations w/map
SO Fluid Lease Adjudication
(With list of leases affected)
SMA (if other than BLM)

Format for Letter Transmitting

Approved Gas Storage Agreement





United States Department of the Interior

3105 (Office Code)

0	p	e	r	a	t	0	r	
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Dear			

The agreement for the subsurface storage of gas in the (Name of area. County, and State), has been approved by the Bureau of Land Management. The agreement has been designated the serial number (Number), and is effective (Date).

One executed copy of the agreement is enclosed. The attached provisions shall apply in accordance with the regulations governing such gas storage agreements.

Sincerely,

Authorized Officer

1 Enclosure 1 - Approved Gas Storage Agreement

Distribution:
Operator
SO Fluid Lease Adjudication
(Without copy of agreement)
(With list of affected leases)
MMS-DMD, MS 3110
SMA (if other than BLM)

Format for Accounting Advice Showing Indefinite Expiration and Transfer of Lease Account to Producing (Nonterminable)
Status in MMS for Gas Storage Agreement Rental Fees

Form 1370-42 (March 1934)						TME!		THE	ES INTERIOR RAGEMENT					
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						Ren	nitter							
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Format for Decision of Lease Expired Upon Termination of Gas

Storage Agreement

IN REPLY REFER TO



United States Department of the Interior BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

3105 (Office Code)

Lessee (Address) DECISION

Oil and Gas

:

Termination of Gas Storage Agreement Lease Expired

Gas storage agreement <u>(Serial number)</u> terminated effective <u>(Date)</u>. Inasmuch as no production was attributable to lease <u>(Serial number)</u>, and the lease was being held solely by its inclusion in the gas storage agreement, the lease expired simultaneously with the termination of the gas storage agreement. The lease is not eligible for extension.

Authorized Officer

Distribution:

Lessee(s)

SMA (if other than BLM)

Field Office Operations (if applicable)

Rel. 3-293 7/8/94

Format for Accounting Advice Showing Lease Account Change to Nonproducing (Terminable) Status Upon Termination of Gas Storage Agreement

om. 1370—41 Mer: h 1984)		UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT RECEIPT AND ACCOUNTING ADVICE NO. 1420155												
ıbject: GA	S STORAGE A	CREEME	NT TE	'RM	INATE	D								
pplicant: XY	Z Natural G l North St. nver. CO 8	as Cor												
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TOTAL.														
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		Bond F	dest"					İ)Ł	ı			

Format for Decision Showing Approval of Lease Consolidation





United States Department of the Interior BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

3105 (Office Code)

Lansee (Address) DECISION

Oil and Gas

Leases Consolidated

On (Date), as the lessee of oil and gas leases XXX-12345 and XXX-54321, you requested that the two leases be consolidated into one lease. No objections appear to the consolidation, and the action is hereby authorized in accordance with 43 CFR 3105.6.

The lands in the consolidated lease will be carried under lease serial number XXX-12345, the older of the two leases, and the lands embraced in it are as follows:

(Legal land description)

County:

Containing __

The effective date of this consolidated lease is (Effective date of older lease). The rental and royalty rates for the consolidated lease are (See Handbook text for resolution of difficult cases; the general rule is to apply the higher rent and royalty of the leases being consolidated).

All further correspondence concerning the above lands are to refer to the consolidated lease number, XXX-12345.

Authorized Officer

Distribution: Operator Field Office Operations MMS-DMD, MS 3110 SMA (if other than BLM)

BLM MANUAL Rel. 3-293 7/8/94

Format for Decision Showing Rejection of Application for Lease Consolidation



United States Department of the Interior BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

3105 (Office Code)

CERTIFIED MAIL--RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

DECISION

Lessee (Address)

Oil and Gas

Request for Consolidation of Leases Rejected

On (Date), you requested consolidation of oil and gas leases XXX-12344 and XXX-12355.

The provisions of the Federal oil and gas leasing regulations at 43 CFR 3105.6 allow for consolidation of leases when such consolidation can be shown to be in the public interest. Sufficient justification must be provided to indicate that the lease consolidation is in the interest of conservation of the resources. Any different lease terms and conditions, including the rental and royalty rates, must be reconcilable in order to allow consolidation of the leases.

Lease XXX-12344 is in its extended term by production. Lease XXX-12355 is a nonproducing lease in its sixth year of a 10-year primary term and is presently paying rental. Thus, the terms of the leases are not the same.

Since there are no provisions of the Mineral Leasing Act of 1920, as amended and supplemented, by which the lease terms can be changed, the consolidation cannot be reconciled. Therefore, the request for lease consolidation is rejected.

Standard appeal paragraph (see Handbook 3100-1, Chapter 1).

Authorized Officer

1 Enclosure 1 - Form 1842-1

Distribution: Field Office Operations

BLM MANUAL

Format for Serial Register Page/Case Abstract

for Lease Consolidation

PCN: OGO80P1 DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR FORM 1274-18 BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

PAGE: 1

CASE ABSTRACT

AS OF: 2/25/94

02-25-1920;041STAT0437;30USC181ETSEQ CASE TYPE SERIAL NUMBER

O&G LSE SIMO PUBLIC LAND

311211 NMNM 4282

COMMODITY- OIL & GAS

NAME AND ADDRESS

BENSON-MONTIN-GREER 221 PETRO CTR BLDG

FARMINGTON NM 87401

LESSEE

100.00000 %

DESCRIPTION OF LAND

T. 32 N R. 13 W

NEW MEX PM
. 13 W SAN JUAN COUNTY, NM
FARMINGTON DISTRICT UNKNOWN RESOURCE AREA
TS 5-16 BUREAU OF LAND MGMT
501.440 ACRES

SEC. 30:LOTS 5-16

ACTIONS				
DATE	CODI	E TAKEN	REMARKS	
12/24/1967	387	CASE ESTABLISHED	PARCEL #33	
12/26/1967	888	DRAWING HELD		MT
1/15/1968	237	LEASE ISSUED		
2/01/1968	496	FUND CODE	05;145003	
2/01/1968	530	RLTY RATE - 12 1/2%		
2/01/1968	868	EFFECTIVE DATE		
6/01/1969	232	LEASE COMMITTED TO UNIT	NM78397X;LA	PLATA MAN
10/03/1969	102	NOTICE SENT-PROD STATUS	ROSWELL NM	
2/18/1970	972	CASES CONSOLIDATED	NMNM10182	
1/03/1975	650	HELD BY PROD - ACTUAL		
1/03/1975	658	MEMO OF 1ST PROD-ACTUAL	# 1	CLB
2/09/1989	974	AUTOMATED RECORD VERIF		RAO/MT

IBLA Order 86-1267 on Extensions Due Segregated Leases

(June 27, 1988)

United States Department of the Interior

OFFICE OF HEARINGS AND APPEALS INTERIOR BOARD OF LAND APPEALS 4015 Wilson Boulevard ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA 22203 JUNE 27, 1988

IBLA 86-1267

: W-89848, et al.

HPC, INC., et al.

: Oil and Gas

BARLOW & HAUN, INC., et al.

: Reversed

ORDER

On April 23, 1986, the Wyoming State Office, Bureau of Land Management (BLM), issued a decision amending previous decisions dated October 19, 1984, concerning leases segregated from leases committed to the Culp Draw (Shannon "B" Sand) unit. The October 19, 1984, decisions had ruled that the segregated leases would <u>not</u> continue in effect for so long as oil or gas was produced on the unitized base lease. BLM's April 23 decision found that the term of eight of the nonunitized segregated oil and gas leases would continue so long as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities from the associated unitized base lease lands. 1/

On May 27, 1986, HPC, Inc., et al., 2/ filed a notice of appeal of BLM's decision of April 23, 1986, because when reconsidering the effect of segregation, BLM had failed to find that six nonunitized segregated leases would also be held by production. 3/

On April 29, 1986, Barlow & Haun, Inc. (B&H), owners of overriding royalty interests in the same six nonunitized leases not addressed in BLM's April 23 decision wrote to BLM to protest its failure to rule that these leases were also being held by production. In response, on May 8, 1986, BLM issued a decision specifically ruling that these six leases were not being held by production associated with other leases. B&H and others appealed from this decision, 4/ and by order dated July 16, 1986, the appeals were consolidated.

^{1/} The eight segregated leases addressed by the Apr. 23, 1986, amendment are as follows: W-89850, W-89851, W-89852, W-89853, W-89854, W-89856, W-89859, and W-89862.

^{2/} Davis Oil Company, Sun Exploration and Production Company, and Convest Production Company are parties included in HPC's appeal.
3/ These leases are: W-89848, W-89849, W-89858, W-89863, W-89864, and

^{4/} B&H's notice of appeal includes as other appellants: HPC, Davis Oil Company, Sun Exploration and Production Company, Convest Production Company, Phillips Petroleum Company, and Petro-Search Nominee Partnership Company.

IBLA 86-1267

Although this appeal concerns the terms of only six leases, these leases arose out of a series of events involving the formation, contraction, and termination of several unit areas. The partial commitment of leases to the various unit areas resulted in the segregation of those leases several times during their history, so that consideration of this appeal involves the history of a number of leases in addition to the six at issue here. These leases developed from a common pattern, however, and each lease falls within a distinct group. Thus, the issues in this appeal can be most easily understood by restating the history of these leases in a generic manner.

Prior to 1981, lease No. 1 was committed to Unit A and was extended beyond its primary term by unit production. Effective July 1, 1981, Unit A contracted, and a portion of lease No. 1 was eliminated from the unit area. 5/ As appellants point out, this partial elimination had no effect on the tenure of the lease, nor did it effect any segregation of the lease. See Solicitor's Opinion, M-36592 (Jan. 21, 1960); accord, Marathon Oil Co., 78 IBLA 102 (1983).

On May 26, 1983, a portion of lease No. 1 not within the participating area of Unit A was committed to a new unit, Unit B. 6/ Pursuant to 30 U.S.C. \$ 226(j) (1982), lease No. 1 was segregated into two leases. The portion committed to Unit B retained the designation as lease No. 1, and the portion that remained in Unit A was designated lease No. 2. 7/ The term for lease No. 1 was for the life of production on lease No. 2, but not less than 2 years. See Anne Guyer Lewis, 68 I.D. 180 (1961).

Unit B terminated on July 1, 1983, without production or drilling. At this time, lease No. 2 was still committed to Unit A, but lease No. 1 was committed to no unit and contained no producing wells. The effect of this event on the term of lease No. 1 is discussed later.

Effective August 1, 1984, Unit A terminated. On the same date, Unit C was formed and leases No. 1 and No. 2 were committed in part to Unit C. 8/ When a portion of lease No. 1 was committed to Unit C, it was segregated into two leases. See 30 U.S.C. \$ 226(j) (1982). The part within Unit C retained its designation as lease No. 1, and the nonunitized portion was designated as lease No. 3. 9/ Similarly, lease No. 2 was segregated upon partial commitment to Unit C. The part within Unit C retained its designant of the part within Unit C retained nation as lease No. 2, and the nomunitized portion was designated lease No. 4. 10/ BIM held that leases No. 3 and No. 4 could not be extended by production from the unitized leases; BLM held that these leases were only

^{5/} Lease No. 1 corresponds to leases W-0266641, W-0266642, and W-40634. Unit A corresponds to the Culp Draw II Unit for leases W-0266641 and W-0266642, and the Heldt Draw Unit for lease W-40634.

Unit B corresponds to the Brahman Unit. Lease No. 2 corresponds to leases W-85359, W-85360, and W-85361.

^{8/} Unit C corresponds to the Culp Draw (Shannon "B" Sand) Unit.

Lease No. 3 corresponds to leases W-89848, W-89849, and W-84850. 10/ Lease No. 4 corresponds to leases W-89863, W-89864, and W-89865.

IBLA 86-1267

extended until August 1, 1986, and so long thereafter as they produce on their own.

The leases corresponding to lease No. 4 are governed by our decisions in Conoco, Inc., 90 IBLA 388 (1986), and Wexpro Co., 90 IBLA 394 (1986). In these decisions, we held that if a producing unit terminates after the conclusion of the primary term of the parent lease and a portion of the lands in the parent lease are simultaneously committed to a second producing unit, the term of the nonunitized lease without production shall be for so long as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities on the unitized lease, but not less than 2 years, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities on the nonunitized lease. In this case, because of the termination of Unit A after the primary term of lease No. 2 and simultaneous commitment of a portion of land within lease No. 2 to Unit C, lease No. 4 would have a term coextensive with lease No. 2 under Conoco and Wexpro, but no less than 2 years, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced on lease No. 4. Although Conoco and Wexpro were overruled in Celsius Energy Co., 99 IBLA 53, 94 I.D. 394 (1987), the Board made its action prospective only. Thus, this appeal continues to be governed by Conoco and Wexpro, so BLM's decision must be reversed with respect to those leases corresponding to lease No. 4: W-89863, W-89864, and W-89865.

The circumstances are different with respect to the leases corresponding to lease No. 3. Unlike circumstances in Conoco and Wexpro, there was no simultaneous elimination of the base lease (lease No. 1) and its recommitment to a new unit. Lease No. 1 was eliminated from Unit B more than 1 year before it was partially committed to Unit C. Appellants recognize that the prior termination of Unit B appears to be the critical fact concerning the disposition of these leases. Appellants state that BLM's *[d]ecision seems to be based on the BIM's view that the segregated leases did not retain indefinite terms from the leases [from] which they were segregated because the parent leases had * * * somehow lost their indefinite term status when the Brahman unit [Unit B] terminated" (Statement of Reasons (SOR) at 8).

Appellants, contend that upon termination of Unit B, lease No. 1 retained the indefinite term it had when it was made a part of Unit B (SOR at 11). In support of this proposition, appellants cite Bass Enterprises

Production Co., 47 IBLA 53 (1980), in which the Board expressly endorsed the notion that the phrase "original term" could refer to an indefinite period. In Conoco, 90 IBIA at 392, the Board specifically cited Bass in support of the proposition that the segregation of the lease does not necessarily cause the resultant two leases to have independent terms. The practical effect of this holding was that a nonunitized lease could be extended by production from a unitized lease, even though all of the land within the nonunitized lease had been completely eliminated from a unit.

In Celsius, supra, the Board reexamined this issue and concluded that such a result was inconsistent with legislative intent in the enactment of the provisions which set forth the lease terms upon termination of units, elimination of leases from units, and segregation of leases upon partial commitment to units. We expressly focused upon the erroneous conclusions

IBLA 86-1267

that followed from reliance upon the <u>Bass</u> opinion. Thus, in order to overrule <u>Conoco</u> and <u>Wexpro</u>, it was also necessary to modify the <u>Bass</u> opinion. Nevertheless, we again note that the Board's decision to overrule <u>Conoco</u> and <u>Wexpro</u> was made prospective only. Because the facts of this appeal arose before the issuance of the <u>Celsius</u> opinion, we conclude that upon termination of Unit B, lease No. 1 retained an indefinite term. Accordingly, BIM's decision must also be reversed with respect to the leases corresponding to lease No. 3: W-89848, W-89849, and W-89858.

Therefore, pursuant to the authority delegated to the Board of Land Appeals by the Secretary of the Interior, 43 CFR 4.1, the decision appealed from is reversed and the case remanded for further action consistent with this order.

John H. Kelly Aministrative Judge

I concur:

Wm. Philip Horton Chief Administrative Judge

APPEARANCES:

Howard L. Boigon, Esq. Davis, Graham & Stubbs 370 17th Street, Suite 4700 P.O. Box 185 Denver, Colorado 80201-0185

BLM MANUAL
Supersedes Rel. 3-108

TBLA 86-1267

ADMINISTRATIVE JUDGE MULLEN CONCURRING:

I concur with the conclusions of the majority in the order, but continue to be troubled by the manner in which this Board describes the events that take place when a part of a lease is placed in a unit. The basis for my concern is the use of the term "segregated." Two things are not segregated from each other. One thing is segregated from another.

I recognize that, when interpreting a statute or regulation it is best to use the language of the statute or regulation to the fullest extent possible. However, in the attempt to cast the facts using the terms found in the statute or regulation, one runs the risk of creating confusion, rather than making a clear understandable statement. 1/

In order that my concern may be understood, I will set forth my understanding of the Bureau of Land Management's (BLM's) "application" of the law when a portion of an oil and gas lease is placed in a unit area. That portion placed in the unit retains the original lease number, and the portion not unitized is assigned a new number. This in most accurately characterized as "segregating the nonunitized portion from the base lease." If BLM, the Solicitor's Office, and this Board were to cast the transaction in this light, a great deal of confusion could be avoided. A few examples will illustrate my point.

This order states: "The practical effect of this holding was that a nonunitized lease could be extended by production from a unitized lease, even though all of the land within the nonunitized lease had been completely eliminated from the unit." It could have been written "{t}he practical effect of this holding was that a segregated lease could be extended by production from a unit, even though it was not a part of the unit."

At page 62 of <u>Celsius Energy Co.</u>, 99 IBLA 53, 94 I.D. 399 (1987), the decision cited in the order, the author carefully followed the language in the statute and prior decisions, with the following result:

In accordance with the construction set forth in Solicitor's Opinion, 63 I.D. 246 (1956), the Department has ruled that production on one segregated lease can extend the term of the other segregated lease, but only if the segregation occurs when the base is in an extended term because of production and not in a fixed term of years. Anne Guyer Lewis, 68 I.D. 180 (1961); see also Solicitor's Opinion, M-36758 (Oct. 25, 1968); cf. Conoco, Inc., 80 IBLA 161, 91 I.D. 181 (1984) (because segregation occurred during fixed term, production on the base lease did not extend the nonproducing nonunitized segregated lease.)

While a correct statement, if cast as I propose, we would find that production from segregated lease can extend the term of a unitized lease only if

^{1/} This is especially true when the statutory language is, itself, not the model of clarity.

" IBLA 86-1267

it was segregated during an extended term of the base lease. In the <u>Conoco</u> case the segregation occurred during a fixed term, and unit production did not extend the term of the segregated lease.

Why do I express this concern? These cases are confusing enough withcut this additional factor. 2/ Therefore, I deem the opportunity to encourage the use of less confusing language worth the time it has taken to draft
this special concurrence, even though the majority has chosen to dispose of
this case by order, rather than issuing a decision. "The nonunitized portion is extended for the term of the unitized parent lease as that term
exists on the date of segregation" could become "the segregated lease is
extended by the unitized lease if the base lease is in it's extended term
at the date of unitization." "The nonunitized segregated portion of the
lease" would become "the segregated lease." "Unitized segregated portion
of the lease" would become "unitized lease." "Segregated, nonunitized
leases" would be "segregated leases."

If, by encouraging the use of less confusing language, I have avoided one appeal from a decision involving the term of a segregated lease, it will be well worth the time.

R. W. Mullen
Administrative Judge

^{2/} In fact this confusion may well have caused some of the prior appeals considered by this Board.

Director's Decision on Extensions Due Segregated Leases from Leases in Their Extended Term (May 22, 1967)

Oil and Gas Leases: Unit and Cooperative Agreements 3121.1

It is mandatory that an oil and gas lease partly committed to an approved unit agreement be segregated into separate leases, one containing the land within the unit area and one containing the land without the unit area.

A lease segregated because of partial commitment of the base lease to an approved unit agreement will continue for the term thereof but not less than two years, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities.

A lease segregated, because of partial commitment to an approved unit, from a lease extended by production, will continue for the life of the production attributable to the base lease, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities from the segregated lease.

Beard Oil Company, et al., BLM 039507, etc. (May 22, 1967)



United States Department of the Interior

BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT WASHINGTON, D.C. 20240

IN REPLY

May 22, 1967

CERTIFIED MAIL
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

DECISION

Beard Oil Company

Oil and Gas

Bruce Anderson

Decision Affirmed, as Modified

Beard Oil Company has appealed from a decision of our Eastern States Land office dated May 5, 1966, as amended by decision dated May 20, 1966, which segregated from oil and gas lease BLM 039507 those lands containing 45.60 acres which were not committed to the Pettit Zone unit agreement (14-08-0001-8756) effective January 1, 1966, and assigned ES 01213 as the identifying serial number. Lease BLM 039507 retained 94.65 acres which were committed to the unit agreement. The decision stated that the segregated lease ES 01213 would continue for two years from January 1, 1966, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities, whereas the lease BLM 039507 committed to the unit agreement was considered as extended by production from Communitization Agreement MC-134, effective February 1, 1965. Lease BLM 039507 was issued December 1, 1955, and extended to November 30, 1965.

The appellant contends the lease BLM 039507 should not have been segregated because it was extended by production prior to the date of unitization. The pertinent statute provides essentially that any lease committed to a unit plan as to part of its acreage shall be segregated into separate leases, one for the lands committed to the unit plan and one for the lands not so committed effective as of the date of unitization, and that the non-unitized lease shall continue in force and effect for the term thereof, but no less than 2 years and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities. (30 U.S.C. Sec. 226(j) (1964)). This statutory mandate and the implementing regulations (43 CFR 3127.4), compelled the land office action segregating the nonunitized area as lease ES 01213. That action is approved and the decision appealed from is affirmed insofar as it segregated the leases.

The land office decision stated the segregated lease would run for 2 years from January 1, 1966, and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantity. As above indicated, the statute and regulations provide the segregated lease will continue for the term thereof, but for not less than 2 years from the effective date of segregation. The record shows that

the original lease BLM 039507 was placed in producing status June 25, 1965, as a result of operations under Communitization Agreement MC-134, to which some of the land in lease BLM 039507 has been committed. From this constructive production the term of lease BLM 039507 became indefinite December 1, 1965, after conclusion of the original fixed term thereof. So when lease BLM 039507 was committed in part to the Pettit Zone unit agreement, it was a lease of indefinite term, extended by production.

Where a portion of a producing lease, which has been extended by production, is committed to a unit agreement the segregated lease covering the nonunitized portion of the lands is extended for an indefinite "so long as" term. Husky Oil Company, Wyoming 084971 (March 23, 1961). See also Ann Guyer Lewis, et. al., 68 I.D. 180 (1961). Thus it was error for the land office to state that the segregated lease ES 01213 was extended only for 2 years from January 1, 1966. The segregated lease ES 01213 will continue so long as the base lease BLM 039507 exists, and for so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities from within the lease ES 01213. However, payment of rental and/or royalty which may accrue for the land within lease ES 01213 must be paid in accordance with the pertinent regulations. The land office decisions of May 5 and May 20, 1966, are modified accordingly.

Beard Oil Company and Bruce Anderson are allowed the right of appeal to the Secretary of the Interior, in accordance with the regulations in 43 CFR Part 1840. See enclosed Form WO 1844-1 and Circular 2137. If an appeal is taken, it must be filed with the Director, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C. 20240. The filing fee will be \$5. In taking an appeal there must be strict compliance with the regulations. If an appeal is filed the appellant will have the burden of proving, by presenting positive and substantial evidence, wherein the decision appealed from is in error.

Acting Chief, Office of Appeals and Hearings

Enclosures

DISTRIBUTION:
Beard Oil Company (Certified Mail)
Bruce Anderson (Certified Mail)
Div of L&M S&T (4)
Div of L&M PM (2)
Geological Survey, Cons Div (6)
Gower Federal Service
Appeals List No. 1
OPD

Regional Solicitor's Opinion (BLM.RM.0244) on

Effective Date of Subsequent Joinders (May 16, 1984)



United States Department of the Interior

IN REPLY

OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR
DENVER REGION
P.O. BOX 25007
DENVER FEDERAL CENTER
DENVER, COLORADO 80225
May 16, 1984

BLM.RM.0244

Memorandum

To:

Acting State Director, Bureau of Land Management,

Denver, Colorado

From:

Regional Solicitor, Rocky Mountain Region

Subject: Effective Date of Subsequent Joinders - CO-943A (CR/WN)

In your March 28, 1984 memorandum to us, you ask several questions regarding the unitization of oil and gas leases.

The facts, as you state them, are as follows:

Your office has received two subsequent joinders to producing oil and gas units of leases in the last month of their primary terms. Both leases describe lands inside and outside of the unit areas to which they have been joined and would normally be eligible for segregation. Both unit agreements provide, in section 28, that:

* * * subsequent joinders to this unit agreement shall be effective as of the first of the month following the filing with the Supervisor of duly executed counterparts of all or any papers necessary to establish effective commitment * * *

You ask if and when the leases should be effectively segregated? You also ask, if the leases can be segregated, to what date the segregated leases not in the units should extended?

In the case of <u>Bruce Anderson</u>, 30 IBLA 179 (1977), the Interior Board of Land Appeals considered joinder provisions containing language similar, if not identical to the above-quoted language from section 28 of the unit agreements in question. It specifically construed the words "shall be effective on the first day of the month * * * following the filing * * *." In that decision the Board held, in substance, that an oil and gas lease is committed to a unit when properly prepared and executed joinder documents are filed with the appropriate Bureau of Land Management employee. The Board stated:

The fact that the unit agreement provides that the effective date for a subsequent joinder will be the first day of the month following the filing, is not determinative of the date of commitment. As recognized by the Assistant Secretary, commitment is accomplished when there has been compliance with all the requirements set forth in the unit plan. However, the commitment becomes effective or operative on the first day of the month following the filing for the purpose of determining obligations and benefits under the plan, as among the parties to the plan.

In other words, the actual date of commitment is when the necessary documents are properly filed, while the operative date, a date of convenience used for "bookkeeping" purposes, is the first day of the month following the filing. $\frac{1}{2}$

Section 17(j) of the Mineral Leasing Act, as reprinted in 30 U.S.C.A. 226(j), reads in part as follows:

Any lease * * * hereafter committed to any such plan embracing lands that are in part within and in part outside of the area covered by such plan shall be segregated into separate leases as to the lands committed and the lands not committed as of the effective date of unitization; Provided, however, That any such lease as to the non-unitized portion, shall continue in force and effect for the term thereof but for not less than 2 years from the date of such segregation and so long thereafter as oil or gas is produced in paying quantities.

In view of the above-quoted language, the next essential question is when is the "effective date of unitization?" It is our opinion that it is the day when a lease becomes legally committed to a unit. The same rationale that was applied by the Board in the Anderson decision, supra, regarding the effective date of a joinder can be applied to determine the effective date of lease segregation. If, as the Board held in the Anderson decision, a lease is legally committed to a unit the day all of the appropriate documents are properly filed, that is "the effective date of unitization" to be used in determining when a lease is legally segregated. The operative date of segregation, as well as joinder, is the first day of the following month.

This conclusion is not inconsistent with the law and is consistent with the procedures followed when issuing a noncompetitive oil and gas lease. A noncompetitive lease is issued for primary term of 10 years (30 U.S.C.A. 226(e); 43 CFR 3110.1-1). The operative date of such leases

The model unit agreement now in use eliminates this dual date problem as it provides that the joinder agreement shall be effective when filed. (See section 28 of the model unit agreement set forth in 43 CFR 3186.1 (1983 ed.))

is, however, "the first day of the month following the date the leases are issued * * *," even though such leases "shall be considered issued when signed by the authorized officer," (43 CFR 3110.1-2). Such leases become legally binding contracts when signed. Charles D. Edmonson, 61 I.D. 355, 369 (1954); Bruce Anderson, supra, at 184. The operative date, effective date, for such leases is simply delayed for bookkeeping purposes. Such leases are legally binding contracts for a primary term of 10 years plus the number of days between the day the lease is signed and the first day of the following month. 2/

The conclusion is consistent with the purpose of the Act of July 29, 1954 (68 Stat. 583), which authorized the segregation of leases partially joined to a unit. One of the main purposes of the act is to "encourage exploration and development of the oil and gas reserves of the public domain * * *," (House Report No. 2238, reprinted beginning on page 2695, of 1954 U.S.C. Congressional and Administrative news). For example, if it were to be concluded in this case that the day a partially joined lease becomes segregated is the operative date of joinder; that is, the first day of the month following the filing of all the appropriate joinder documents, the segregated, nonunitized portion of the leases would have taken place during the extended term of the base leases. This being the case, the production attributable to the unitized portion of the base lease would extend the life of the segregated, nonunitized lease for as long as oil or gas was produced in paying quantities from the unitized portion of the lease. Ann Guyer Lewis, et. al., 68 I.D. 180 (1961).

We believe that the above discussion answers all of the questions presented to us in your March 28, 1984 memorandum. If, however, you have additional questions, please contact the undersigned at 234-6781.

Lowell L. Madsen For the Regional Solicitor Rocky Mountain Region

cc: Associate Solicitor, Division of Energy and Resources

Z/It is noted in this connection that section 17(j) of the Mineral Leasing Act (30 U.S.C.A. 226(j)) does not provide that the known unitized, segregated lease, is limited to a term of exactly 2 years from the date of segregation, but that the term shall be "not less than 2 years" from the date of segregation.

Guidelines for Reversion of Lease Accounts from

Minimum Royalty to Rental Status

Reversion of Lease Accounts from Minimum Royalty to Rental Status

The following guidelines were extracted from Department of the Interior decisions and Solicitor's Opinions and from the former U.S. Geological Survey Conservation Division Manual, Chapter 11, Minimum Royalty, dealing with minimum royalty requirements.

A. General

The Minerals Management Service (MMS) is responsible for collecting advance rentals beginning with the second lease year on nonproducing (terminable) leases. The MMS collects the annual rental due for future interest leases upon the vesting of the mineral estate in the United States. The MMS also is responsible for collecting royalty and minimum royalties on leases.

The following information is provided for guidance in determining whether a lease account reverts from a producing (nonterminable) status to a nonproducing (terminable) status when producing leases are segregated by partial assignment or unitization; when a communitization agreement terminates; when a unit agreement contracts; and when production ceases.

Guidance for unit or communitization agreement termination, unit contraction, and unit segregation; partial assignment segregation; and cessation of production, are contained in Handbooks 3105-1, 3106-1, and 3107-1, respectively. For guidance on transferring lease accounts from nonproducing (terminable) status to royalty/minimum royalty (nonterminable) status, see Handbook 3107-1.

Kevwords

B. Nonunitized Leases

When a nonunitized lease converts to a minimum royalty paying status in the MMS automated system, it will not revert to a rental status in the MMS system even though production ceases and there is no longer a well capable of paying production on the lease lands (unless specific notification is provided to the MMS by the BLM). Thus, even though the term of the lease may have reverted to a fixed number of years, it is still subject to minimum royalty (see 71 I.D. 361 (1964).

There are, however, several exceptions or instances where minimum royalty lands revert to rental status, as follows:

1. When nonproductive lands are segregated from a producing lease into a separate lease by reason of a partial assignment, the lease without the productive well reverts to a rental status on the anniversary date on or after the effective date of the assignment, and the lease account will be changed in the MMS automated system from a producing (nonterminable) to a nonproducing (terminable) status. The lease containing the well remains on minimum royalty.

PARTIAL ASSIGNMENT

2

Keywords

2. If a renewal lease is in a minimum royalty status and production ceases prior to the end of its term, the lease reverts to a rental status and changes in the MMS automated system from a producing (nonterminable) to a nonproducing (terminable) status when the lease is renewed again.

CESSATION OF PRODUCTION RENEWAL LEASES

3. a. If a lease subject to minimum royalty is in its criginal or fixed term and production ceases, and if the depleted well is on the leasehold, the lease remains in a minimum royalty status in the MMS automated system through the remainder of such original or fixed term.

CESSATION OF PRODUCTION ON LEASE

b. If the depleted well is off the leasehold, the lease will revert to a rental status on the next anniversary date and the account must be changed from a producing (nonterminable) to a nonproducing (terminable) status in the MMS automated system, provided there was never any other on-lease production to warrant minimum royalty.

CESSATION OF PRODUCTION OFF LEASE

EXAMPLE: All leases committed to a communitization agreement receive a 2-year extension when the agreement terminates upon cessation of production. The lease with the well would continue on minimum royalty (nonterminable status in the MMS automated system) during this 2-year period, while the lease that merely participated in communitized production would revert to rental status (terminable status in the MMS automated system) on the next anniversary date following termination of the agreement.

CESSATION OF PRODUCTION

C. Unitized Leases

1. When a producing lease is segregated into two leases upon commitment in part to a unit, the lease containing a productive well remains on royalty/minimum royalty status. The lease without the productive well reverts to a rental status and the lease account in the MMS automated system is changed from a producing (nonterminable) to a nonproducing (terminable) status (see 75 I.D. 81 (1968).

UNIT SEGREGATION

3

Keywords

- 2. When a unit agreement terminates and a unit lease contains a producing well (or a well that was once capable of production in paying quantities), the lease remains on minimum royalty. If the lease does not and never did contain a producing well, the lease reverts to a rental status and the lease account is transferred in the MMS automated system from a nonterminable to a terminable status (see 71 I.D. 233 (1964).
- UNIT TERMINATION
- 3. For leases entirely eliminated from a unit by CONTRACTION, the leases that contain a producing well (or a well that was once capable of production in paying quantities) remain on royalty/minimum royalty, while the leases that do not and never did contain a producing well revert to a rental status and the lease accounts in the MMS automated system are transferred from nonterminable to terminable status.

UNIT CONTRACTION

D. Applicability of Automatic Termination Provision For Failure to Pay Rental Timely

Unitized leases containing lands outside the unit participating area (PA) are subject to rental payments at the rate specified in the lease for such lands if there is no well capable of production in paying quantities on those lands.

NOTE: If there are producing wells on acreage outside the PA, the wells were determined not to be paying wells on a unit basis, but only on a lease basis, otherwise the PA would have been expanded to include such wells. Thus, the acreage would be subject to minimum royalty instead of rental at the rate for unitized nonparticipating area acreage.

The automatic termination provision under 30 U.S.C. 188(b) does not apply to such leases if the rentals are not paid or if the payment is deficient (see Solicitor's Opinion, Automatic Termination of Unitized Leases for Failure to Pay Rentals, 69 I.D. 110 (1962)). When the unit contracts to the PA, those leases that are entirely outside the PA are eliminated from the unit and the lease accounts revert to a rental status, i.e., from a nonterminable to a terminable status in the MMS automated system. The rental rate in many cases will be at a higher rate upon elimination of the lease from the unit, as the lands may be within a known geological structure. If the rental due for the first anniversary date after contraction is not paid, the lease is then subject to the automatic termination provision, as it is no longer held by the producing unit.

Keywords

Rentals due on the leases discussed above fall into two categories:

- 1. Rental due on the first anniversary date after contraction which, if not paid, will result in automatic lease termination. No interests or penalties accrue, the consequence of nonpayment is simply automatic termination by operation of law.
- 2. Rental that was due while the lease was unitized (and, thus, not subject to automatic termination). The amount due is a debt owed the United States for which interest and penalties accrue. A specific action is required to cancel the lease if the amount due, including any interest and penalties is not paid.

In the first category, if rental is not paid timely, the the lease does not automatically terminate if the lessee was not notified of the change in status of the lease account (including any increased rental rate) prior to the rental due date. The Interior Board of Land Appeals has held in Husky Oil Co., 5 IBLA 7, 79 I.D. 17 (1972) that Congress intended that the automatic termination provision of 30 U.S.C. 188 (1970) apply to the regular, annual rental payment, the necessity for which a lessee had continuous notice and that this provision of the law was not intended to apply to a case where a lessee had no way of knowing that the obligation had accrued.

In the second category, nonpayment of rental due is a violation of the lease terms that could result in cancellation of the lease. Since the lease does not contain a well capable of production in paying quantities and is no longer within a unit containing a well so capable, the lease may be cancelled administratively. The lessee must be notified of the amount due and allowed 30 days to tender the payment (43 CFR 3108.3(a)). Action by the BLM to cancel the lease would take place only upon a request from the MMS for such action, in accordance with the BLM/BIA/MMS Memorandum of Understanding.

NONUNITIZED RENTAL

UNITIZED RENTAL

Listing of ALMRS (Case Recordation) Data Element (DE) 1775 and 2910 Action Codes Applicable to Handbook 3105-1*

DE 1775 DE 2910 001 Apln Recd/Case Establish@# 387 Case Established@# 057 Notice Sent-Prod Status# 102 Notice Sent-Prod Status# 058 Notice Sent-Nonprod Stat# 058 Notice Sent-Nonprod Stat# 972 Cases Consolidated# 199 Cases Consolidated# 218 Lease Subject to DC# 243 Lease Subject to DC# 225 Effective Date# 868 Effective Date# 226 Lease Committed to Unit# 234 Elim by Contrac(Partial)# 248 Lease Committed to GSA# 256 Lease Committed to CA# 257 Elim by Contraction# 232 Lease Committed to Unit# 253 Elim by Contrac(Partial)# 245 Lease Committed to GSA# 246 Lease Committed to CA# 226 Elim by Contraction# 257 Elim by Contraction# 258 Extended# 235 Extended# 259 Lease Segregated# 700 Lease Segregated# 249 GSA Terminated# 260 GSA Terminated# 261 DC Terminated# 248 DC Terminated# 248 DC Terminated# 262 Lease in Unit/Uncommit'd# 233 Lease in Unit/Uncommit'd# 417 Acres - County## 523 Acres - County## 444 Fund Code### 496 Fund Code### 569 Case Created by Segr# Case Created by Segr# 209 Case Created by Segr# 522 CA Terminated# 522 CA Terminated# 649 Lease Paying Min Rlty# 649 Lease Paying Min Rlty# 336 Unit Agrmt Terminated# 690 Agrmt Validated 690 Agrmt Validated 691 Agrmt Invalidated# 691 Agrmt Invalidated# 718 Decision Issued 393 Decision Issued 762 Expired# 234 Expired# 763 Expires# 763 Expires# 790 Terminated# 244 Terminated# 970 Case Closed# 970 Case Closed#

- * See official fluid leasing data standards for complete listing.
- Pending action required.
- # Mandatory use of action code required.
- ## Mandatory use of action code required when lands are located in more than one county.
- ### Mandatory use of action code required only for acquired lands mineral cases.

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